

## THE STATES AND DISTRICTS HIT HARDEST BY THE 1993 TAX INCREASE

(Updating *Backgrounder* No. 942, "Why Higher Tax Rates on Income Will Slow Growth, Cost Jobs," May 25, 1993.)

The Treasury Department this August produced a report detailing, by state and congressional district, how many taxpayers would be directly affected by the higher income tax rates included in President Clinton's record tax increase.<sup>1</sup> When asked to make public a copy of the report, however, the Department refused.

A Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) request, which legally obligates the government to respond within twenty days, appeared to have little effect on the Administration. Only after two months of demands by a dozen congressional offices did the Administration comply with the anti-secrecy law and release a copy of the report. A cursory glance at the report's contents suggests why the Administration was so unwilling to part with this information. The report chronicles precisely which districts and states will pay a larger-than-average share of the higher income taxes. Had this report, dated August 4, been made public, lawmakers would have been more aware of the impact of the Administration's tax plan, and it may not have been enacted. The measure passed the House by just two votes on August 5, and passed the Senate on Vice President Gore's tie-breaking vote on August 6.

It turns out that some legislators voted for the tax bill even though their districts were over ten times more adversely affected than the median district.<sup>2</sup> As the following table illustrates, 21 districts will lose more than \$1 billion each because of the tax bill.<sup>3</sup> Notwithstanding the heavy financial burden imposed on these districts by the Clinton tax hike, nine of the 21 Representatives voted for the legislation (see table 1).

- <sup>1</sup> The Clinton budget approved by Congress created a new 36 percent top tax rate. This new rate took effect at \$115,000 for single taxpayers, \$127,500 for heads of households, and \$140,000 for joint returns. The legislation also created an additional 39.6 percent tax bracket for all incomes over \$250,000. (The effect of Clinton's 10 percent surtax on income over \$250,000 is the same as imposing a 39.6 percent tax rate, since 10 percent of 36 percent is 3.6 percent.) These new rates were applied retroactively to January 1, 1993. In addition, the tax plan included a provision lifting the cap (\$135,000 in 1993) on the amount of income subject to the 2.9 percent Medicare payroll tax. This change effectively eliminated any economic distinction between the Medicare payroll tax and ordinary income taxes, with the exception that Medicare payroll taxes are not levied against investment income and royalties.
- <sup>2</sup> The median district, the 19th district of Pennsylvania, had 2,146 taxpayers affected by Clinton's tax hike, costing the district more than \$220 million. Because it is the median, 217 districts will be more adversely affected and 217 districts less adversely affected than the Pennsylvania district.
- <sup>3</sup> These figures were calculated by taking from the Administration's report the total number of taxpayers affected by the higher income tax rates, then dividing that number into the total amount of revenue the bill is projected to raise from higher income tax rates and increased payroll taxes. Two caveats apply: 1) If the "rich" people in one district are, on average, richer than the "rich"

Several states also were harmed disproportionately by the increased taxes on income. While the relative effect is not as severe as among congressional districts, residents in nine states will pay at least 50 percent more than the national median in new income and payroll taxes. Fourteen of the eighteen Senators representing these nine hardest-hit states voted for the tax plan (see table 2).

Not only are these states disproportionately harmed by the Clinton tax hike, many of them already were struggling with large state-imposed tax increases.<sup>4</sup> Legislatures in California, Connecticut, and New Jersey imposed large income tax increases on their taxpayers in recent years. These mistaken policies no doubt have contributed to the sluggish growth and relatively high unemployment those states have experienced. Several of these high-unemployment states, struggling to revive their economies, are particularly hard hit by the Clinton tax hike. California, with an unemployment rate nearly three percentage points above the national average, will see more than \$22 billion in new tax revenues taken from investors and consumers and sent to Washington.<sup>5</sup>

#### ADMINISTRATION POLICY DRIVEN BY INCOME REDISTRIBUTION

The Treasury report initially was prepared to help the Administration sell its tax

Table 1

## THE BILLION DOLLAR CLUB: Districts Hit Hardest By Clinton's "Soak-The-Rich" Taxes

District	Member	Affected Taxpayers	(\$ billions) <sup>1</sup>	Median <sup>2</sup>
<b>NY-14</b>	<b>Carolyn Maloney</b>	<b>28,898</b>	<b>\$2.971</b>	<b>1347%</b>
<b>CA-29</b>	<b>Henry Waxman</b>	<b>22,714</b>	<b>\$2.335</b>	<b>1058%</b>
IL-10	John Porter	19,114	\$1.965	891%
CT-4	Christopher Shays	16,086	\$1.654	750%
<b>NY-8</b>	<b>Jerrold Nadler</b>	<b>14,469</b>	<b>\$1.488</b>	<b>674%</b>
FL-22	E. Clay Shaw	14,022	\$1.442	653%
<b>NY-18</b>	<b>Nita Lowey</b>	<b>13,401</b>	<b>\$1.378</b>	<b>624%</b>
MD-8	Constance Morella	13,006	\$1.337	606%
<b>CA-24</b>	<b>Anthony Beilenson</b>	<b>12,749</b>	<b>\$1.311</b>	<b>594%</b>
MI-11	Joseph Knollenberg	12,537	\$1.289	584%
<b>NY-5</b>	<b>Gary Ackerman</b>	<b>12,218</b>	<b>\$1.256</b>	<b>569%</b>
NJ-11	Dean Gallo	12,209	\$1.255	569%
NJ-5	Marge Roukema	11,495	\$1.182	536%
<b>PA-13</b>	<b>Marjorie Mezvinsky</b>	<b>11,379</b>	<b>\$1.170</b>	<b>530%</b>
TX-7	Bill Archer	11,323	\$1.164	528%
NJ-12	Dick Zimmer	11,263	\$1.158	525%
CA-47	Chris Cox	10,957	\$1.126	511%
NY-3	Peter King	10,880	\$1.119	507%
<b>CA-14</b>	<b>Anna Eshoo</b>	<b>10,758</b>	<b>\$1.106</b>	<b>501%</b>
TX-3	Sam Johnson	10,712	\$1.101	499%
<b>CA-36</b>	<b>Jane Harman</b>	<b>10,558</b>	<b>\$1.085</b>	<b>492%</b>

Members in bold voted for the Clinton tax increase.

1. District's revenue loss over five years.
  2. District burden as percentage of median.
- Source: Treasury Department

people in another district, that relative difference could be enough to shift national rankings. Given the size of the affected population, however, such shifts are unlikely; 2) Because the payroll tax affects almost the same population as the income tax rate increase (The higher income tax rates begin at \$115,000 for single, \$127,500 for head-of-household, and \$140,000 for joint returns, while the payroll tax increase begins at \$135,000), each district's revenue total has been increased to reflect the amount of money expected to be raised from that levy. If, for some reason, a particular district has a disproportionate number of taxpayers falling into an income level that does not overlap (single taxpayers, for instance, earning between \$115,000 and \$135,000), the national rankings could shift. As with the first caveat, however, there is no reason to expect that this would be significant. These calculations do not include, however, other income-related provisions, such as the increase in estate taxes, the corporate income tax, the deductibility cap on executive pay, and the increased tax on Social Security benefits. All of these provisions were aimed at rich people. But in the absence of strong evidence that the burden of these tax increases is distributed similarly to the income tax hikes, these taxes (and others) were not included in the district and state totals.

- 4 The 1990 budget deal, with its increase in tax rates, doubtlessly had the same negative effect on well-to-do states and districts. While not as severe as the 1993 tax increase, the 1990 tax increase nonetheless imposed economic hardship on the nation.
- 5 As noted, this does not include the revenue coming from other tax increases such as increased taxes on Social Security benefits, corporations, motor fuels, and many other goods and services, thus adding to California's (and other states') burden.

plan to lawmakers. In addition to calculating how many taxpayers in each state and district were affected by higher income tax rates, the report also provided a figure showing how many lower-paid taxpayers are expected to benefit from the tax bill because of the expansion of the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC). The EITC is a special tax credit for low-income working households. Since it is refundable, government funds are provided to eligible households paying no income tax. (Indeed, nearly 92 percent of the EITC's \$20.8 billion expansion represents new federal spending.) The White House apparently felt that some legislators could be persuaded to vote for the tax increase if they were shown that the number of voters in their district receiving new or expanded EITC benefits exceeded the number of taxpayers subjected to higher tax rates.

**Table 2**

### NINE BIGGEST LOSERS FROM CLINTON TAX BILL

State	Unemployment Rate (September 1993)	State Revenue Loss (\$billions)	Revenue Loss Per Capita	As Pct. of National Median	How Delegation Voted
Connecticut	6.2%	\$4.0	\$1,175	277%	Lieberman-Y Dodd-Y
New Jersey	7.7%	\$7.4	\$918	216%	Bradley-Y Lautenberg-N
New York	7.1%	\$15.3	\$836	197%	Moynihan-Y D'Amato-N
Massachusetts	7.2%	\$4.5	\$718	169%	Kennedy-Y Kerry-Y
California	9.4%	\$22.5	\$703	166%	Boxer-Y Feinstein-Y
Illinois	8.5%	\$8.1	\$691	163%	Simon-Y Mosely-Braun-Y
Maryland	6.3%	\$3.3	\$660	156%	Sarbanes-Y Mikulski-Y
Nevada	7.2%	\$0.9	\$656	155%	Reid-Y Bryan-N
Florida	6.4%	\$9.0	\$644	152%	Graham-Y Mack-N
<b>NATIONAL:</b>	<b>6.7%</b>				

Source: Treasury Department

With the higher income tax rates projected to affect 1.4 million taxpayers directly,<sup>6</sup> and EITC expansion expected to reach 15 million households, the Administration's political calculus was apparent. For every "rich" taxpayer facing a tax increase, there would be more than ten households receiving special tax relief or government funds.<sup>7</sup> The Administration did not make clear, however, that the magnitude of the income tax increase—the biggest jump in tax rates since Herbert Hoover agreed to higher rates in 1930—meant every state and virtually every congressional district was adversely affected by the tax bill.

For instance, even though there are 10.7 households benefitting from higher welfare payments for every taxpayer punished by higher tax rates, the average EITC beneficiary receives an additional \$1,387 over the next five years. While this is a substantial sum of money, it is dwarfed by the average tax increase of \$81,980 imposed by the higher income tax rates. And if the increase in the Medicare payroll tax is included,<sup>8</sup> the average well-to-do taxpayer will see his tax bill climb by nearly \$103,000 over the next five years.

6 "Taxpayers" refers to the number of tax returns filed with taxable income affected by the new rates. Included in the 1.4 million figure are single, head of household, and joint returns.

7 As welfare programs go, the EITC is considerably less destructive than most since benefits are tied to having a job. Most welfare programs, of course, do not require recipients to engage in any productive economic activity.

8 The Clinton tax bill also removed the cap, previously \$135,000, on the amount of income upon which Medicare payroll taxes are levied. This change largely makes the 2.9 percent Medicare payroll tax indistinguishable from the income tax.

Thus, even though the average state and district has more than ten times as many beneficiaries of income redistribution as it has taxpayers footing the bill, the average affected taxpayer is paying out more than 74 times as much in higher taxes as EITC recipients receive in increased tax relief and welfare benefits. All told, Clinton's "soak-the-rich" tax increases are estimated to raise approximately \$144 billion, more than seven times the amount (\$20.8 billion) flowing to EITC recipients. Congress will use most, if not all, of the remaining money for other spending programs. And these calculations do not include the remaining \$118 billion of increased revenue in the Clinton tax bill, a significant portion of which, such as the gasoline tax, will be paid by lower- and middle-class taxpayers.

## **CONCLUSION**

The economic, political, fiscal, and philosophical arguments against excessive taxation of income have been well known for decades. Indeed, almost all industrialized nations and many developing nations have realized these important lessons and have moved to reduce their tax rates to maintain their competitiveness and strengthen their economies. The United States, in many ways, triggered this world-wide tax revolution by reducing its tax rates in the early and mid-1980s. Unfortunately, the Bush and Clinton Administrations have reversed most of these gains.

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## THE 50 HARDEST HIT DISTRICTS

Rank	Members of Congress: Those italicized and bolded voted in favor of tax hike (all Democrats). Those voting no were Republicans except where noted.	District	Number of Taxpayers in District Affected by Income Tax Hike	Combined Increase in Income Tax and Medicare Tax Burden by District	Impact of Tax Increase Compared to National Median Average
1	<i>Carolyn Maloney</i>	N.Y.-14	28,898	\$2,970,982,621	1347%
2	<i>Henry Waxman</i>	Cal-29	22,714	\$2,335,210,023	1058%
3	John Porter	Ill-10	19,114	\$1,965,096,609	891%
4	Christopher Shays	Conn-4	16,086	\$1,653,790,105	750%
5	<i>Jerrold Nadler</i>	N.Y.-8	14,469	\$1,487,547,496	674%
6	E. Clay Shaw	Fla-22	14,022	\$1,441,591,747	653%
7	<i>Nita Lowey</i>	N.Y.-18	13,401	\$1,377,747,183	624%
8	Constance Morella	Md-8	13,006	\$1,337,137,517	606%
9	<i>Anthony Beilenson</i>	Cal-24	12,749	\$1,310,715,532	594%
10	Joseph Knollenberg	Mich-11	12,537	\$1,288,919,964	584%
11	<i>Gary Ackerman</i>	N.Y.-5	12,218	\$1,256,123,803	569%
12	Dean Gallo	N.J.-11	12,209	\$1,255,198,520	569%
13	Marge Roukema	N.J.-5	11,495	\$1,181,792,693	536%
14	<i>Margolies-Mezvinsky</i>	Pa-13	11,379	\$1,169,866,816	530%
15	Bill Archer	Tex-7	11,323	\$1,164,109,496	528%
16	Dick Zimmer	N.J.-12	11,263	\$1,157,940,939	525%
17	Chris Cox	Cal-47	10,957	\$1,126,481,299	511%
18	Peter King	N.Y.-3	10,880	\$1,118,564,984	507%
19	<i>Anna Eshoo</i>	Cal-14	10,758	\$1,106,022,252	501%
20	Sam Johnson	Tex-3	10,712	\$1,101,293,025	499%
21	<i>Jane Harman</i>	Cal-36	10,558	\$1,085,460,396	492%
22	Hamilton Fish	N.Y.-19	9,510	\$977,716,268	443%
23	Bob Franks	N.J.-7	9,145	\$940,190,881	426%
24	Bill Baker	Cal-10	8,663	\$890,636,807	404%
25	James Talent	Mo-2	8,561	\$880,150,260	399%
26	<i>Lynn Woolsey</i>	Cal-6	8,106	\$833,372,037	378%
27	<i>Barney Frank</i>	Mass-4	8,094	\$832,138,326	377%
28	Carlos Moorhead	Cal-27	7,830	\$804,996,675	365%
29	Newt Gingrich	Ga-6	7,773	\$799,136,546	362%
30	Dick Armey	Tex-26	7,772	\$799,033,737	362%
31	Harris Fawell	Ill-13	7,724	\$794,098,891	360%
32	Curt Weldon	Pa-7	7,557	\$776,929,741	352%
33	Benjamin Gilman	N.Y.-20	7,335	\$754,106,081	342%
34	David Levy	N.Y.-4	7,327	\$753,283,607	341%
35	<i>James Moran</i>	Va-8	7,114	\$731,385,230	332%
36	Gary Franks	Conn-5	7,038	\$723,571,724	328%
37	<i>Harry Johnston</i>	Fla-19	7,032	\$722,954,869	328%
38	<i>John Lewis</i>	Ga-5	6,967	\$716,272,265	325%
39	Jim Ramstad	Minn-3	6,898	\$709,178,425	321%
40	Phillip Crane	Ill-8	6,896	\$708,972,806	321%
41	John Kyl	Az-4	6,613	\$679,877,780	308%
42	<i>Norman Mineta</i>	Cal-15	6,587	\$677,204,738	307%
43	Ileana Ros-Lehtinen	Fla-18	6,545	\$672,886,748	305%
44	<i>Dan Rostenkowski</i>	Ill-5	6,506	\$668,877,186	303%
45	Randy Cunningham	Cal-51	6,346	\$652,427,701	296%
46	<i>Peter Deutsch</i>	Fla-20	6,335	\$651,296,799	295%
47	Porter Goss	Fla-14	6,293	\$646,978,809	293%
48	Ron Packard	Cal-48	6,239	\$641,427,108	291%
49	Herbert Klein (D)	N.J.-8	6,077	\$624,772,005	283%
50	<i>Sidney Yates</i>	Ill-9	6,034	\$620,351,205	281%

## "SOAK THE RICH" TAX INCREASE BY STATE

Rank	State	1995 Estimated Population (in thousands)	Number of Tax-payers Affected by Higher Rates	Total "Soak- The-Rich" Taxes Taken From State, Per Capita	Tax Increase As Percent of National Median Average
1	Connecticut	3,404	38,909	\$1,175	277%
2	New Jersey	8,092	72,224	\$918	216%
3	New York	18,269	148,562	\$836	197%
4	Massachusetts	6,228	43,496	\$718	169%
5	California	32,000	218,777	\$703	166%
6	Illinois	11,782	79,214	\$691	163%
7	Maryland	5,011	32,161	\$660	156%
8	Nevada	1,352	8,625	\$656	155%
9	Florida	14,016	87,826	\$644	152%
10	Hawaii	1,192	6,771	\$584	138%
11	Delaware	711	3,801	\$550	130%
12	Washington	5,152	27,491	\$549	129%
13	Texas	17,598	90,111	\$526	124%
14	Minnesota	4,529	22,960	\$521	123%
15	Colorado	3,529	17,837	\$520	123%
16	Pennsylvania	12,114	60,308	\$512	121%
17	Alaska	566	2,817	\$512	121%
18	Virginia	6,568	31,689	\$496	117%
19	Rhode Island	1,041	4,950	\$489	115%
20	Georgia	6,844	31,709	\$476	112%
21	New Hampshire	1,175	5,390	\$472	111%
22	Kansas	2,535	11,042	\$448	106%
23	Michigan	9,508	41,107	\$444	105%
24	Ohio	11,019	46,217	\$431	102%
25	Oregon	2,984	12,350	\$426	100%
26	Wisconsin	5,027	20,645	\$422	100%
27	Missouri	5,257	21,439	\$419	99%
28	Tennessee	5,096	20,469	\$413	97%
29	Arizona	4,017	15,744	\$403	95%
30	Wyoming	454	1,704	\$386	91%
31	Indiana	5,707	21,347	\$385	91%
32	Louisiana	4,223	15,672	\$382	90%
33	North Carolina	6,874	25,112	\$376	89%
34	Nebraska	1,618	5,811	\$369	87%
35	Alabama	4,100	14,449	\$362	85%
36	Oklahoma	3,203	10,858	\$349	82%
37	Kentucky	3,749	12,491	\$343	81%
38	Utah	1,857	5,907	\$327	77%
39	Vermont	589	1,865	\$326	77%
40	Iowa	2,843	8,801	\$318	75%
41	South Carolina	3,585	10,884	\$312	74%
42	South Dakota	712	2,155	\$311	73%
43	Idaho	1,043	3,154	\$311	73%
44	Maine	1,274	3,767	\$304	72%
45	North Dakota	653	1,796	\$283	67%
46	Arkansas	2,409	6,585	\$281	66%
47	Montana	811	2,096	\$266	63%
48	New Mexico	1,605	4,136	\$265	63%
49	West Virginia	1,792	4,442	\$255	60%
50	Mississippi	2,623	6,082	\$238	56%

## HOW MEMBERS BETRAYED THEIR CONSTITUENTS

Members of Congress: Those italicized and bolded voted in favor of tax hike (all Democrats). Those voting no were Republicans except where noted.	District	Number of Taxpayers in District Affected by Income Tax Hike	Combined Increase in Income Tax and Medicare Tax Burden by District	Impact of Tax Increase Compared to National Median Average	National Rank (Out of 435)
<b>Alabama</b>					
Sonny Callahan	Ala-1	2,097	\$215,591,064	98%	223
Terry Everett	Ala-2	1,939	\$199,347,197	90%	245
Glen Browder (D)	Ala-3	1,317	\$135,399,824	61%	357
<i><b>Tom Bevill</b></i>	Ala-4	1,202	\$123,576,757	56%	377
<i><b>Bud Cramer</b></i>	Ala-5	2,008	\$206,441,038	94%	235
Spencer Bachus	Ala-6	5,292	\$544,066,718	247%	61
<i><b>Earl Hilliard</b></i>	Ala-7	595	\$61,171,523	28%	429
<b>Alaska</b>					
Don Young	Ak-Al	2,817	\$289,613,746	131%	150
<b>Arizona</b>					
Sam Coppersmith (D)	Az-1	2,229	\$229,161,889	104%	209
<i><b>Ed Pastor</b></i>	Az-2	624	\$64,152,992	29%	427
Bob Stump	Az-3	1,531	\$157,401,010	71%	314
John Kyl	Az-4	6,613	\$679,877,780	308%	41
Jim Kolbe	Az-5	2,863	\$294,342,973	133%	148
<i><b>Karan English</b></i>	Az-6	1,884	\$193,692,687	88%	259
<b>Arkansas</b>					
<i><b>Blanche Lambert</b></i>	Ark-1	1,406	\$144,549,850	66%	339
Ray Thornton (D)	Ark-2	2,244	\$230,704,028	105%	205
Tim Hutchinson	Ark-3	1,676	\$172,308,356	78%	292
Jay Dickey	Ark-4	1,258	\$129,334,076	59%	367
<b>California</b>					
<i><b>Dan Hamburg</b></i>	Cal-01	2,252	\$231,526,502	105%	203
Wally Herger	Cal-02	1,697	\$174,467,351	79%	286
<i><b>Vic Fazio</b></i>	Cal-03	1,784	\$183,411,758	83%	276
John Doolittle	Cal-04	2,768	\$284,576,092	129%	157
<i><b>Robert Matsui</b></i>	Cal-05	2,246	\$230,909,647	105%	204
<i><b>Lynn Woolsey</b></i>	Cal-06	8,106	\$833,372,037	378%	26
<i><b>George Miller</b></i>	Cal-07	1,443	\$148,353,793	67%	330
<i><b>Nancy Pelosi</b></i>	Cal-08	5,968	\$613,565,793	278%	51
<i><b>Ron Dellums</b></i>	Cal-09	4,566	\$469,427,180	213%	81
Bill Baker	Cal-10	8,663	\$890,636,807	404%	24
Richard Pombo	Cal-11	2,030	\$208,702,842	95%	232
<i><b>Tom Lantos</b></i>	Cal-12	5,941	\$610,789,942	277%	52
<i><b>Fortney (Pete) Stark</b></i>	Cal-13	2,410	\$247,770,369	112%	186
<i><b>Anna Eshoo</b></i>	Cal-14	10,758	\$1,106,022,252	501%	19
<i><b>Norman Mineta</b></i>	Cal-15	6,587	\$677,204,738	307%	42
<i><b>Don Edwards</b></i>	Cal-16	1,881	\$193,384,259	88%	261
<i><b>Sam Farr</b></i>	Cal-17	3,255	\$334,644,212	152%	131
Gary Condit (D)	Cal-18	1,891	\$194,412,352	88%	255
Richard Lehman (D)	Cal-19	2,573	\$264,528,282	120%	173
Calvin Dooley (D)	Cal-20	871	\$89,546,884	41%	412

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Bill Thomas	Cal-21	1,958	\$201,300,573	91%	241
Michael Huffington	Cal-22	4,165	\$428,200,658	194%	96
Elton Gallegly	Cal-23	3,304	\$339,681,867	154%	128
<b>Anthony Beilenson</b>	Cal-24	12,749	\$1,310,715,532	594%	9
Howard McKeon	Cal-25	4,966	\$510,550,893	231%	73
<b>Howard Berman</b>	Cal-26	1,331	\$136,839,154	62%	355
Carlos Moorhead	Cal-27	7,830	\$804,996,675	365%	28
David Dreier	Cal-28	4,734	\$486,699,139	221%	77
<b>Henry Waxman</b>	Cal-29	22,714	\$2,335,210,023	1058%	2
<b>Xavier Becerra</b>	Cal-30	962	\$98,902,529	45%	399
<b>Matthew Martinez</b>	Cal-31	779	\$80,088,430	36%	423
<i>Julian Dixon</i>	Cal-32	3,477	\$357,467,872	162%	121
<b>Lucille Roybal-Allard</b>	Cal-33	456	\$46,881,032	21%	433
<b>Esteban Torres</b>	Cal-34	1,422	\$146,194,799	66%	335
<b>Maxine Waters</b>	Cal-35	605	\$62,199,615	28%	428
<b>Jane Harman</b>	Cal-36	10,558	\$1,085,460,396	492%	21
<b>Walter Tucker</b>	Cal-37	625	\$64,255,801	29%	426
Steve Horn	Cal-38	3,366	\$346,056,042	157%	125
Ed Royce	Cal-39	4,320	\$444,136,097	201%	91
Jerry Lewis	Cal-40	2,230	\$229,264,698	104%	208
Jay Kim	Cal-41	3,498	\$359,626,867	163%	119
<b>George Brown</b>	Cal-42	1,044	\$107,332,890	49%	390
Ken Calvert	Cal-43	2,345	\$241,087,765	109%	192
Alfred McCandless	Cal-44	3,266	\$335,775,114	152%	130
Dana Rohrabacher	Cal-45	5,846	\$601,023,061	272%	53
Robert Dornan	Cal-46	794	\$81,630,570	37%	418
Chris Cox	Cal-47	10,957	\$1,126,481,299	511%	17
Ron Packard	Cal-48	6,239	\$641,427,108	291%	48
<b>Lynn Schenk</b>	Cal-49	5,406	\$555,786,977	252%	60
<b>Bob Filner</b>	Cal-50	733	\$75,359,203	34%	424
Randy Cunningham	Cal-51	6,346	\$652,427,701	296%	45
Duncan Hunter	Cal-52	2,060	\$211,787,120	96%	227
<b>Colorado</b>					
<b>Pat Schroeder</b>	Col-1	3,662	\$376,487,589	171%	113
<b>David Skaggs</b>	Col-2	2,365	\$243,143,951	110%	190
Scott McInnis	Col-3	2,197	\$225,871,992	102%	213
Wayne Allard	Col-4	1,888	\$194,103,924	88%	256
Joel Hefley	Col-5	3,223	\$331,354,315	150%	132
Dan Schaefer	Col-6	4,501	\$462,744,577	210%	83
<b>Connecticut</b>					
<b>Barbara Kennelly</b>	Conn-1	4,425	\$454,931,071	206%	87
<b>Sam Gejdenson</b>	Conn-2	2,490	\$255,995,111	116%	177
<b>Rosa DeLauro</b>	Conn-3	4,023	\$413,601,740	187%	102
Christopher Shays	Conn-4	16,086	\$1,653,790,105	750%	4



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Gary Franks	Conn-5	7,038	\$723,571,724	328%	36
Nancy Johnson	Conn-6	4,849	\$498,522,207	226%	74
<b>Delaware</b>					
Michael Castle	Del-AL	3,801	\$390,778,080	177%	106
<b>Florida</b>					
Earl Hutto (D)	Fla-01	1,969	\$202,431,476	92%	239
<b><i>Pete Peterson</i></b>	Fla-02	1,896	\$194,926,398	88%	254
<b><i>Corrine Brown</i></b>	Fla-03	917	\$94,276,111	43%	407
Tillie Flower	Fla-04	4,975	\$511,476,176	232%	72
<b><i>Karen Thurman</i></b>	Fla-05	1,600	\$164,494,851	75%	298
Cliff Stearns	Fla-06	1,451	\$149,176,268	68%	329
John Mica	Fla-07	2,744	\$282,108,669	128%	158
Bill McCollum	Fla-08	3,488	\$358,598,774	163%	120
Michael Bilirakis	Fla-09	3,602	\$370,319,032	168%	114
C.W. Bill Young	Fla-10	3,102	\$318,914,392	145%	136
<b><i>Sam Gibbons</i></b>	Fla-11	2,942	\$302,464,907	137%	144
Charles Canady	Fla-12	2,243	\$230,601,219	105%	206
Dan Miller	Fla-13	4,461	\$458,632,205	208%	86
Porter Goss	Fla-14	6,293	\$646,978,809	293%	47
<b><i>Jim Bacchus</i></b>	Fla-15	3,004	\$308,839,082	140%	142
Tom Lewis	Fla-16	5,234	\$538,103,780	244%	64
<b><i>Carrie Meek</i></b>	Fla-17	900	\$92,528,353	42%	408
Ileana Ros-Lehtinen	Fla-18	6,545	\$672,886,748	305%	43
<b><i>Harry Johnston</i></b>	Fla-19	7,032	\$722,954,869	328%	37
<b><i>Peter Deutsch</i></b>	Fla-20	6,335	\$651,296,799	295%	46
Lincoln Diaz-Balart	Fla-21	2,220	\$228,236,605	103%	210
E. Clay Shaw	Fla-22	14,022	\$1,441,591,747	653%	6
<b><i>Alcee Hastings</i></b>	Fla-23	851	\$87,490,699	40%	414
<b>Georgia</b>					
Jack Kingston	Ga-01	1,768	\$181,766,810	82%	278
<b><i>Sanford Bishop</i></b>	Ga-02	780	\$80,191,240	36%	422
Mac Collins	Ga-03	2,320	\$238,517,533	108%	194
John Linder	Ga-04	4,159	\$427,583,802	194%	97
<b><i>John Lewis</i></b>	Ga-05	6,967	\$716,272,265	325%	38
Newt Gingrich	Ga-06	7,773	\$799,136,546	362%	29
<b><i>George Darden</i></b>	Ga-07	1,347	\$138,484,102	63%	348
J. Roy Rowland (D)	Ga-08	1,942	\$199,655,625	90%	244
Nathan Deal (D)	Ga-09	1,815	\$186,598,846	85%	272
<b><i>Don Johnson</i></b>	Ga-10	1,983	\$203,870,806	92%	237
<b><i>Cynthia McKinney</i></b>	Ga-11	854	\$87,799,127	40%	413
<b>Hawaii</b>					
<b><i>Neil Abercrombie</i></b>	Hi-1	4,400	\$452,360,839	205%	88
<b><i>Patsy Mink</i></b>	Hi-2	2,371	\$243,760,807	110%	189

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<b>Idaho</b>					
<i>Larry LaRocco</i>	Id-1	1,343	\$138,072,865	63%	350
Michael Crapo	Id-2	1,810	\$186,084,800	84%	273
<b>Illinois</b>					
<i>Bobby Rush</i>	III-01	1,545	\$158,840,340	72%	310
<i>Mel Reynolds</i>	III-02	1,525	\$156,784,155	71%	316
William Lipinski (D)	III-03	2,633	\$270,696,839	123%	167
<i>Luis Gutierrez</i>	III-04	375	\$38,553,481	17%	434
<i>Dan Rostenkowski</i>	III-05	6,506	\$668,877,186	303%	44
Henry Hyde	III-06	5,247	\$539,440,301	245%	63
<i>Cardiss Collins</i>	III-07	4,355	\$447,734,422	203%	89
Philip Crane	III-08	6,896	\$708,972,806	321%	40
<i>Sidney Yates</i>	III-09	6,034	\$620,351,205	281%	50
John Porter	III-10	19,114	\$1,965,096,609	891%	3
<i>George Sangmeister</i>	III-11	1,514	\$155,653,252	71%	319
<i>Jerry Costello</i>	III-12	1,221	\$125,530,133	57%	373
Harris Fawell	III-13	7,724	\$794,098,891	360%	31
J. Dennis Hastert	III-14	3,526	\$362,505,527	164%	117
Thomas Ewing	III-15	1,818	\$186,907,274	85%	270
Donald Manzullo	III-16	3,022	\$310,689,649	141%	139
<i>Lane Evans</i>	III-17	1,424	\$146,400,417	66%	334
Robert Michel	III-18	1,931	\$198,524,723	90%	247
<i>Glenn Poshard</i>	III-19	1,432	\$147,222,891	67%	331
<i>Richard Durbin</i>	III-20	1,372	\$141,054,334	64%	343
<b>Indiana</b>					
<i>Peter Visclosky</i>	Ind-01	2,022	\$207,880,367	94%	233
<i>Philip Sharp</i>	Ind-02	1,539	\$158,223,484	72%	312
Timothy Roemer (D)	Ind-03	2,336	\$240,162,482	109%	193
Jill Long (D)	Ind-04	2,113	\$217,236,012	98%	220
Steve Buyer	Ind-05	1,204	\$123,782,375	56%	375
Dan Burton	Ind-06	5,608	\$576,554,451	261%	57
John Myers	Ind-07	1,524	\$156,681,345	71%	317
<i>Frank McCloskey</i>	Ind-08	1,856	\$190,814,027	86%	267
<i>Lee Hamilton</i>	Ind-09	1,276	\$131,184,643	59%	366
<i>Andrew Jacobs</i>	Ind-10	1,868	\$192,047,738	87%	263
<b>Iowa</b>					
James Leach	Iowa-1	2,284	\$234,816,399	106%	198
Jim Nussle	Iowa-2	1,410	\$144,961,087	66%	338
Jim Lightfoot	Iowa-3	1,109	\$114,015,493	52%	387
<i>Neal Smith</i>	Iowa-4	2,449	\$251,779,931	114%	182
Fred Grandy	Iowa-5	1,549	\$159,251,577	72%	308
<b>Kansas</b>					
Pat Roberts	Kan-1	1,501	\$154,316,732	70%	321

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<i>Jim Slattery</i>	Kan-2	1,334	\$137,147,582	62%	352
Jan Meyers	Kan-3	5,557	\$571,311,178	259%	58
<i>Dan Glickman</i>	Kan-4	2,649	\$272,341,787	123%	166
<b>Kentucky</b>					
<i>Tom Barlow</i>	Ky-1	1,395	\$143,418,948	65%	342
<i>William Natcher</i>	Ky-2	1,702	\$174,981,397	79%	284
<i>Romano Mazzoli</i>	Ky-3	3,758	\$386,357,280	175%	109
Jim Bunning	Ky-4	1,925	\$197,907,867	90%	249
Harold Rogers	Ky-5	1,141	\$117,305,390	53%	384
Scotty Baesler (D)	Ky-6	2,570	\$264,219,854	120%	174
<b>Louisiana</b>					
Bob Livingston	La-1	4,214	\$433,238,313	196%	95
<i>William Jefferson</i>	La-2	2,071	\$212,918,022	97%	226
W.J. Tauzin (D)	La-3	1,202	\$123,576,757	56%	376
<i>Cleo Fields</i>	La-4	790	\$81,219,333	37%	420
Jim McCrery	La-5	2,445	\$251,368,694	114%	183
Richard Baker	La-6	2,839	\$291,875,551	132%	149
James Hayes (D)	La-7	2,111	\$217,030,394	98%	221
<b>Maine</b>					
<i>Thomas Andrews</i>	Me-1	2,539	\$261,032,766	118%	175
Olympia Snowe	Me-2	1,229	\$126,352,607	57%	369
<b>Maryland</b>					
Wayne Gilchrest	Md-1	3,013	\$309,764,366	140%	140
Helen Delich Bentley	Md-2	3,770	\$387,590,992	176%	108
<i>Benjamin Cardin</i>	Md-3	4,258	\$437,761,921	198%	93
<i>Albert Wynn</i>	Md-4	1,861	\$191,328,073	87%	265
<i>Steny Hoyer</i>	Md-5	2,479	\$254,864,209	116%	178
Roscoe Bartlett	Md-6	2,785	\$286,323,849	130%	153
<i>Kweisi Mfume</i>	Md-7	989	\$101,678,380	46%	394
Constance Morella	Md-8	13,006	\$1,337,137,517	606%	8
<b>Massachusetts</b>					
<i>John Olver</i>	Mass-01	2,046	\$210,347,790	95%	230
<i>Richard Neal</i>	Mass-02	2,007	\$206,338,228	94%	236
Peter Blute	Mass-03	2,789	\$286,735,087	130%	152
<i>Barney Frank</i>	Mass-04	8,094	\$832,138,326	377%	27
<i>Martin Meehan</i>	Mass-05	5,289	\$543,758,291	246%	62
Peter Torkildsen	Mass-06	4,700	\$483,203,624	219%	78
<i>Edward Markey</i>	Mass-07	5,805	\$596,807,880	271%	55
<i>Joseph Kennedy</i>	Mass-08	4,328	\$444,958,571	202%	90
<i>Joe Moakley</i>	Mass-09	4,647	\$477,754,732	217%	80
<i>Gerry Studds</i>	Mass-10	3,792	\$389,852,796	177%	107
<b>Michigan</b>					
<i>Bart Stupak</i>	Mich-01	1,143	\$117,511,009	53%	383

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<i>Peter Hoekstra</i>	Mich-02	1,545	\$158,840,340	72%	309
<i>Vacant-at-vote</i>	Mich-03	2,467	\$253,630,498	115%	181
<i>Dave Camp</i>	Mich-04	1,123	\$115,454,823	52%	386
<b><i>James Barcia</i></b>	Mich-05	1,022	\$105,071,086	48%	392
<i>Fred Upton</i>	Mich-06	2,201	\$226,283,229	103%	211
<i>Nick Smith</i>	Mich-07	1,365	\$140,334,669	64%	345
<b><i>Bob Carr</i></b>	Mich-08	2,772	\$284,987,329	129%	156
<b><i>Dale Kildee</i></b>	Mich-09	2,667	\$274,192,354	124%	164
<b><i>David Bonior</i></b>	Mich-10	2,032	\$208,908,460	95%	231
<i>Joseph Knollenberg</i>	Mich-11	12,537	\$1,288,919,964	584%	10
<b><i>Sander Levin</i></b>	Mich-12	2,163	\$222,376,476	101%	215
<b><i>William Ford</i></b>	Mich-13	2,895	\$297,632,870	135%	147
<i>John Conyers</i>	Mich-14	1,519	\$156,167,299	71%	318
<b><i>Barbara-Rose Collins</i></b>	Mich-15	1,877	\$192,973,022	87%	262
<b><i>John Dingell</i></b>	Mich-16	1,780	\$183,000,521	83%	277
<b>Minnesota</b>					
<i>Tim Penny</i>	Minn-1	1,915	\$196,879,774	89%	251
<i>David Minge (D)</i>	Minn-2	1,830	\$188,140,985	85%	268
<i>Jim Ramstad</i>	Minn-3	6,898	\$709,178,425	321%	39
<b><i>Bruce Vento</i></b>	Minn-4	3,277	\$336,906,016	153%	129
<b><i>Martin Olav Sabo</i></b>	Minn-5	3,154	\$324,260,474	147%	134
<i>Rod Grams</i>	Minn-6	4,045	\$415,863,544	188%	100
<i>Collin Peterson (D)</i>	Minn-7	886	\$91,089,024	41%	410
<b><i>James Oberstar</i></b>	Minn-8	954	\$98,080,055	44%	401
<b>Mississippi</b>					
<b><i>Jamie Whitten</i></b>	Miss-1	965	\$99,210,957	45%	398
<b><i>Bennie Thompson</i></b>	Miss-2	947	\$97,360,390	44%	403
<i>G.V. Montgomery (D)</i>	Miss-3	1,239	\$127,380,700	58%	368
<i>Mike Parker (D)</i>	Miss-4	1,882	\$193,487,068	88%	260
<i>Gene Taylor (D)</i>	Miss-5	1,049	\$107,846,936	49%	389
<b>Missouri</b>					
<i>William Clay</i>	Mo-1	2,281	\$234,507,971	106%	199
<i>James Talent</i>	Mo-2	8,561	\$880,150,260	399%	25
<b><i>Richard Gephardt</i></b>	Mo-3	1,529	\$157,195,392	71%	315
<b><i>Ike Skelton</i></b>	Mo-4	1,228	\$126,249,798	57%	370
<b><i>Alan Wheat</i></b>	Mo-5	2,154	\$221,451,193	100%	217
<i>Pat Danner (D)</i>	Mo-6	1,477	\$151,849,309	69%	323
<i>Mel Hancock</i>	Mo-7	1,949	\$200,375,290	91%	242
<i>Bill Emerson</i>	Mo-8	1,043	\$107,230,081	49%	391
<b><i>Harold Volkmer</i></b>	Mo-9	1,218	\$125,221,705	57%	374
<b>Montana</b>					
<b><i>Pat Williams</i></b>	Mont-AL	2,096	\$215,488,254	98%	224
<b>Nebraska</b>					

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Doug Bereuter	Neb-1	1,459	\$149,998,742	68%	327
<b><i>Peter Hoagland</i></b>	Neb-2	2,927	\$300,922,767	136%	145
Bill Barrett	Neb-3	1,425	\$146,503,226	66%	333
<b>Nevada</b>					
<b><i>James Bilbray</i></b>	Nev-1	4,152	\$426,864,137	193%	98
Barbara Vucanovich	Nev-2	4,473	\$459,865,917	208%	84
<b>New Hampshire</b>					
Bill Zeliff	N.H.-1	2,780	\$285,809,803	130%	155
Dick Swett (D)	N.H.-2	2,611	\$268,435,034	122%	168
<b>New Jersey</b>					
Robert Andrews (D)	N.J.-01	1,568	\$161,204,954	73%	301
<b><i>William Hughes</i></b>	N.J.-02	2,363	\$242,938,333	110%	191
Jim Saxton	N.J.-03	4,535	\$466,240,092	211%	82
Christopher Smith	N.J.-04	2,009	\$206,543,847	94%	234
Marge Roukema	N.J.-05	11,495	\$1,181,792,693	536%	13
Frank Pallone (D)	N.J.-06	3,564	\$366,412,280	166%	115
Bob Franks	N.J.-07	9,145	\$940,190,881	426%	23
Herbert Klein (D)	N.J.-08	6,077	\$624,772,005	283%	49
<b><i>Robert Torricelli</i></b>	N.J.-09	5,146	\$529,056,563	240%	67
<b><i>Donald Payne</i></b>	N.J.-10	1,289	\$132,521,164	60%	362
Dean Gallo	N.J.-11	12,209	\$1,255,198,520	569%	12
Dick Zimmer	N.J.-12	11,263	\$1,157,940,939	525%	16
<b><i>Robert Menendez</i></b>	N.J.-13	1,560	\$160,382,479	73%	305
<b>New Mexico</b>					
Steven Schiff	N.M.-1	1,885	\$193,795,496	88%	258
Joe Skeen	N.M.-2	893	\$91,808,689	42%	409
<b><i>Bill Richardson</i></b>	N.M.-3	1,358	\$139,615,004	63%	347
<b>New York</b>					
<b><i>George Hochbrueckner</i></b>	N.Y.-01	3,895	\$400,442,152	182%	104
Rick Lazio	N.Y.-02	3,949	\$405,993,853	184%	103
Peter King	N.Y.-03	10,880	\$1,118,564,984	507%	18
David Levy	N.Y.-04	7,327	\$753,283,607	341%	34
<b><i>Gary Ackerman</i></b>	N.Y.-05	12,218	\$1,256,123,803	569%	11
<b><i>Floyd Flake</i></b>	N.Y.-06	1,094	\$112,473,354	51%	388
<b><i>Thomas Manton</i></b>	N.Y.-07	1,334	\$137,147,582	62%	353
<b><i>Jerrold Nadler</i></b>	N.Y.-08	14,469	\$1,487,547,496	674%	5
<b><i>Charles Schumer</i></b>	N.Y.-09	4,068	\$418,228,158	190%	99
<b><i>Edolphus Towns</i></b>	N.Y.-10	2,111	\$217,030,394	98%	222
<b><i>Major Owens</i></b>	N.Y.-11	1,740	\$178,888,150	81%	280
<b><i>Nydia Velazquez</i></b>	N.Y.-12	521	\$53,563,636	24%	431
Susan Molinari	N.Y.-13	3,509	\$360,757,769	164%	118
<b><i>Carolyn Maloney</i></b>	N.Y.-14	28,898	\$2,970,982,621	1347%	1
<b><i>Charles Rangel</i></b>	N.Y.-15	1,513	\$155,550,443	71%	320

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<i>Jose Serrano</i>	N.Y.-16	294	\$30,225,929	14%	435
<i>Eliot Engel</i>	N.Y.-17	1,628	\$167,373,511	76%	296
<i>Nita Lowey</i>	N.Y.-18	13,401	\$1,377,747,183	624%	7
Hamilton Fish	N.Y.-19	9,510	\$977,716,268	443%	22
Benjamin Gilman	N.Y.-20	7,335	\$754,106,081	342%	33
<i>Michael McNulty</i>	N.Y.-21	2,314	\$237,900,678	108%	195
Gerald Solomon	N.Y.-22	1,975	\$203,048,331	92%	238
Sherwood Boehlert	N.Y.-23	1,222	\$125,632,942	57%	371
John McHugh	N.Y.-24	789	\$81,116,523	37%	421
James Walsh	N.Y.-25	1,910	\$196,365,728	89%	252
<i>Maurice Hinchey</i>	N.Y.-26	1,818	\$186,907,274	85%	271
Bill Paxon	N.Y.-27	2,689	\$276,454,158	125%	163
<i>Louise Slaughter</i>	N.Y.-28	2,945	\$302,773,334	137%	143
<i>John LaFalce</i>	N.Y.-29	1,297	\$133,343,638	60%	361
Jack Quinn	N.Y.-30	967	\$99,416,575	45%	395
Amo Houghton	N.Y.-31	945	\$97,154,771	44%	404
<b>North Carolina</b>					
<i>Eva Clayton</i>	N.C.-01	791	\$81,322,142	37%	419
<i>Tim Valentine</i>	N.C.-02	2,231	\$229,367,507	104%	207
<i>H. Martin Lancaster</i>	N.C.-03	1,551	\$159,457,196	72%	306
<i>David Price</i>	N.C.-04	3,547	\$364,664,522	165%	116
<i>Stephen Neal</i>	N.C.-05	2,116	\$217,544,440	99%	219
Howard Coble	N.C.-06	3,069	\$315,521,685	143%	138
<i>Charlie Rose</i>	N.C.-07	1,545	\$158,840,340	72%	311
<i>W.G. Hefner</i>	N.C.-08	1,183	\$121,623,380	55%	380
Alex McMillan	N.C.-09	4,303	\$442,388,339	201%	92
Cass Ballenger	N.C.-10	2,285	\$234,919,209	106%	197
Charles Taylor	N.C.-11	1,605	\$165,008,897	75%	297
<i>Melvin Watt</i>	N.C.-12	885	\$90,986,214	41%	411
<b>North Dakota</b>					
<i>Earl Pomeroy</i>	N.D.-AL	1,796	\$184,645,470	84%	275
<b>Ohio</b>					
David Mann (D)	Ohio-01	1,902	\$195,543,254	89%	253
Rob Portman	Ohio-02	5,822	\$598,555,638	271%	54
<i>Tony Hall</i>	Ohio-03	2,598	\$267,098,514	121%	171
Michael Oxley	Ohio-04	1,417	\$145,680,752	66%	337
Paul Gillmor	Ohio-05	1,565	\$160,896,526	73%	303
<i>Ted Strickland</i>	Ohio-06	1,016	\$104,454,230	47%	393
David Hobson	Ohio-07	1,425	\$146,503,226	66%	332
John Boehner	Ohio-08	1,888	\$194,103,924	88%	257
<i>Marcy Kaptur</i>	Ohio-09	2,664	\$273,883,926	124%	165
Martin Hoke	Ohio-10	2,496	\$256,611,967	116%	176
<i>Louis Stokes</i>	Ohio-11	3,087	\$317,372,252	144%	137
John Kasich	Ohio-12	3,307	\$339,990,294	154%	127

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<i><b>Sherrod Brown</b></i>	Ohio-13	2,400	\$246,742,276	112%	188
<i><b>Tom Sawyer</b></i>	Ohio-14	2,713	\$278,921,581	126%	160
Deborah Pryce	Ohio-15	2,914	\$299,586,247	136%	146
Ralph Regula	Ohio-16	1,935	\$198,935,960	90%	246
James Traficant (D)	Ohio-17	1,580	\$162,438,665	74%	300
<i><b>Douglas Applegate</b></i>	Ohio-18	796	\$81,836,188	37%	417
<i><b>Eric Fingerhut</b></i>	Ohio-19	4,692	\$482,381,149	219%	79
<b>Oklahoma</b>					
James Inhofe	Okla-1	3,470	\$356,748,207	162%	122
<i><b>Mike Synar</b></i>	Okla-2	962	\$98,902,529	45%	400
Bill Brewster (D)	Okla-3	940	\$96,640,725	44%	405
Dave McCurdy (D)	Okla-4	1,124	\$115,557,633	52%	385
Ernest Istook	Okla-5	3,396	\$349,140,320	158%	123
Glenn English (D)	Okla-6	967	\$99,416,575	45%	396
<b>Oregon</b>					
<i><b>Elizabeth Furse</b></i>	Ore-1	5,059	\$520,112,156	236%	71
Robert Smith	Ore-2	1,637	\$168,298,794	76%	295
<i><b>Ron Wyden</b></i>	Ore-3	1,680	\$172,719,593	78%	291
<i><b>Peter DeFazio</b></i>	Ore-4	1,697	\$174,467,351	79%	287
<i><b>Mike Kopetski</b></i>	Ore-5	2,277	\$234,096,734	106%	200
<b>Pennsylvania</b>					
<i><b>Thomas Foglietta</b></i>	Pa-01	823	\$84,612,039	38%	415
<i><b>Lucien Blackwell</b></i>	Pa-02	2,474	\$254,350,163	115%	179
<i><b>Robert Borski</b></i>	Pa-03	1,366	\$140,437,479	64%	344
<i><b>Ron Klink</b></i>	Pa-04	1,583	\$162,747,093	74%	299
William Clinger	Pa-05	1,315	\$135,194,205	61%	359
<i><b>Tim Holden</b></i>	Pa-06	1,948	\$200,272,481	91%	243
Curt Weldon	Pa-07	7,557	\$776,929,741	352%	32
James Greenwood	Pa-08	4,462	\$458,735,015	208%	85
Bud Shuster	Pa-09	1,332	\$136,941,963	62%	354
Joseph McDade	Pa-10	1,682	\$172,925,212	78%	289
<i><b>Paul Kanjorski</b></i>	Pa-11	1,486	\$152,774,593	69%	322
<i><b>John Murtha</b></i>	Pa-12	1,195	\$122,857,092	56%	378
<i><b>M. Margolies-Mezvinsky</b></i>	Pa-13	11,379	\$1,169,866,816	530%	14
<i><b>William Coyne</b></i>	Pa-14	3,693	\$379,674,677	172%	112
<i><b>Paul McHale</b></i>	Pa-15	2,601	\$267,406,942	121%	170
Robert Walker	Pa-16	3,741	\$384,609,523	174%	110
George Gekas	Pa-17	1,968	\$202,328,666	92%	240
Rick Santorum	Pa-18	3,390	\$348,523,465	158%	124
William Goodling	Pa-19	2,146	\$220,628,718	100%	218
<i><b>Austin Murphy</b></i>	Pa-20	2,607	\$268,023,797	121%	169
Thomas Ridge	Pa-21	1,562	\$160,588,098	73%	304
<b>Rhode Island</b>					
Ronald Machtley	R.I.-1	2,694	\$276,968,205	126%	161

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<i>Jack Reed</i>	R.I.-2	2,256	\$231,937,739	105%	202
<b>South Carolina</b>					
Arthur Ravenel	S.C.-1	2,404	\$247,153,513	112%	187
Floyd Spence	S.C.-2	2,793	\$287,146,324	130%	151
<i>Butler Derrick</i>	S.C.-3	1,342	\$137,970,056	63%	351
Bob Inglis	S.C.-4	2,201	\$226,283,229	103%	212
<i>John Spratt</i>	S.C.-5	1,178	\$121,109,334	55%	381
<i>James Clyburn</i>	S.C.-6	966	\$99,313,766	45%	397
<b>South Dakota</b>					
<i>Tim Johnson</i>	S.D.-AL	2,155	\$221,554,002	100%	216
<b>Tennessee</b>					
James Quillen	Tenn-1	1,420	\$145,989,180	66%	336
John Duncan	Tenn-2	2,693	\$276,865,395	125%	162
Marilyn Lloyd (D)	Tenn-3	2,262	\$232,554,595	105%	201
<i>Jim Cooper</i>	Tenn-4	950	\$97,668,818	44%	402
Bob Clement (D)	Tenn-5	3,738	\$384,301,095	174%	111
<i>Bart Gordon</i>	Tenn-6	2,597	\$266,995,704	121%	172
Don Sundquist	Tenn-7	3,102	\$318,914,392	145%	364
<i>John Tanner</i>	Tenn-8	1,277	\$131,287,453	60%	365
<i>Harold Ford</i>	Tenn-9	2,431	\$249,929,364	113%	184
<b>Texas</b>					
Jim Chapman (D)	Tex-01	1,742	\$179,093,769	81%	279
<i>Charles Wilson</i>	Tex-02	1,289	\$132,521,164	60%	363
Sam Johnson	Tex-03	10,712	\$1,101,293,025	499%	20
Ralph Hall (D)	Tex-04	2,298	\$236,255,729	107%	196
<i>John Bryant</i>	Tex-05	1,473	\$151,438,072	69%	324
Joe Barton	Tex-06	4,768	\$490,194,655	222%	75
Bill Archer	Tex-07	11,323	\$1,164,109,496	528%	15
Jack Fields	Tex-08	4,765	\$489,886,227	222%	76
<i>Jack Brooks</i>	Tex-09	2,425	\$249,312,508	113%	185
<i>J.J. Pickle</i>	Tex-10	3,813	\$392,011,791	178%	105
Chet Edwards (D)	Tex-11	1,396	\$143,521,757	65%	341
Pete Geren (D)	Tex-12	2,058	\$211,581,502	96%	228
<i>Bill Sarpalius</i>	Tex-13	1,469	\$151,026,835	68%	325
Greg Laughlin (D)	Tex-14	1,808	\$185,879,181	84%	274
<i>E. de la Garza</i>	Tex-15	1,188	\$122,137,427	55%	379
<i>Ronald Coleman</i>	Tex-16	1,550	\$159,354,387	72%	307
Charles Stenholm (D)	Tex-17	1,568	\$161,204,954	73%	302
<i>Craig Washington</i>	Tex-18	1,701	\$174,878,588	79%	285
Larry Combest	Tex-19	3,117	\$320,456,531	145%	135
<i>Henry Gonzalez</i>	Tex-20	927	\$95,304,204	43%	406
Lamar Smith	Tex-21	4,253	\$437,247,875	198%	94
Tom DeLay	Tex-22	5,116	\$525,972,285	238%	68
Henry Bonilla	Tex-23	2,468	\$253,733,307	115%	180



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<i>Martin Frost</i>	Tex-24	1,345	\$138,278,484	63%	349
<i>Michael Andrews</i>	Tex-25	3,012	\$309,661,556	140%	141
Dick Armey	Tex-26	7,772	\$799,033,737	362%	30
<i>Solomon Ortiz</i>	Tex-27	1,724	\$177,243,202	80%	282
<i>Frank Tejeda</i>	Tex-28	558	\$57,367,579	26%	430
<i>Gene Green</i>	Tex-29	470	\$48,320,362	22%	432
<i>Eddie Bernice Johnson</i>	Tex-30	2,053	\$211,067,455	96%	229
<b>Utah</b>					
<i>James Hansen</i>	Utah-1	1,222	\$125,632,942	57%	372
<i>Karen Shepherd</i>	Utah-2	3,365	\$345,953,233	157%	126
Bill Orton (D)	Utah-3	1,320	\$135,708,252	62%	356
<b>Vermont</b>					
<i>Bernard Sanders</i>	Vt-AL	1,865	\$191,739,310	87%	264
<b>Virginia</b>					
Herbert Bateman	Va-01	1,925	\$197,907,867	90%	250
Owen Pickett (D)	Va-02	2,196	\$225,769,182	102%	214
<i>Robert Scott</i>	Va-03	664	\$68,265,363	31%	425
<i>Norman Sisisky</i>	Va-04	1,316	\$135,297,015	61%	358
<i>Lewis Payne</i>	Va-05	1,397	\$143,624,566	65%	340
Robert Goodlatte	Va-06	1,535	\$157,812,247	72%	313
Thomas Bliley	Va-07	4,029	\$414,218,596	188%	101
<i>James Moran</i>	Va-08	7,114	\$731,385,230	332%	35
<i>Rick Boucher</i>	Va-09	812	\$83,481,137	38%	416
Frank Wolf	Va-10	5,543	\$569,871,848	258%	59
<i>Leslie Byrne</i>	Va-11	5,158	\$530,290,275	240%	66
<b>Washington</b>					
<i>Maria Cantwell</i>	Wa-1	5,636	\$579,433,111	263%	56
<i>Al Swift</i>	Wa-2	2,732	\$280,874,957	127%	159
<i>Jolene Unsoeld</i>	Wa-3	1,675	\$172,205,547	78%	293
Jay Inslee (D)	Wa-4	1,673	\$171,999,928	78%	294
<i>Thomas Foley</i>	Wa-5	1,729	\$177,757,248	81%	281
<i>Norman Dicks</i>	Wa-6	1,931	\$198,524,723	90%	248
<i>Jim McDermott</i>	Wa-7	5,072	\$521,448,677	236%	69
Jennifer Dunn	Wa-8	5,214	\$536,047,595	243%	65
<i>Mike Kreidler</i>	Wa-9	1,829	\$188,038,176	85%	269
<b>West Virginia</b>					
<i>Alan Mollohan</i>	W.V.-1	1,459	\$149,998,742	68%	328
<i>Robert Wise</i>	W.V.-2	1,683	\$173,028,021	78%	288
<i>Nick Rahall</i>	W.V.-3	1,299	\$133,549,257	61%	360
<b>Wisconsin</b>					
<i>Peter Barca</i>	Wis-1	1,859	\$191,122,455	87%	266
Scott Klug	Wis-2	2,781	\$285,912,612	130%	154
Steve Gunderson	Wis-3	1,361	\$139,923,432	63%	346

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<b><i>Gerald Kleczka</i></b>	Wis-4	1,155	\$118,744,720	54%	382
<b><i>Thomas Barrett</i></b>	Wis-5	3,194	\$328,372,846	149%	133
Thomas Petri	Wis-6	1,681	\$172,822,402	78%	290
<b><i>David Obey</i></b>	Wis-7	1,466	\$150,718,407	68%	326
Toby Roth	Wis-8	2,086	\$214,460,162	97%	225
F.J. Sensenbrenner	Wis-9	5,063	\$520,523,393	236%	70
<b>Wyoming</b>					
Craig Thomas	Wy-AL	1,704	\$175,187,016	79%	283