The Realistic Estimate of President Obama's Budget Agenda

Revenues	Figures Are in Billions of Dollars													Total,
Base estimate of Chama budget		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Additional climate revenues above Obama proposal (FIR, 2454) (FIR, 2454) (FIR, 2454) (FIR, 2454) (FIR, 2454) (FIR, 2454) (FIR)	Revenues													
GHR_2454 Task increases to finance health reform (HR_3200)	Base estimate of Obama budget	2,524	2,100	2,192	2,526	2,856	3,050	3,215	3,372	3,517	3,672	3,827	3,987	32,214
More realistic interest rates 0	Additional climate revenues above Obama proposal (H.R. 2454)		0	I	39	-18	-14	12	25	33	38	46	52	214
Contain Cont	Tax increases to finance health reform (H.R. 3200)		0		35	33	59	65	70	74	78	82	86	583
Discretionary spending Sase estimate of Chama budget 1,135 1,246 1,377 1,326 1,264 1,269 1,290 1,317 1,351 1,378 1,404 1,411 1,3417 Assumes growth at nominal GDP -8 -1 8 92 1,29 1,511 1,75 1,98 2,24 2,55 3,14 1,496	More realistic interest rates		0	2	7	8	8		8	7	6	6	5	65
Discretionary spending Base estimate of Obama budget 1,135 1,246 1,377 1,326 1,264 1,269 1,290 1,317 1,351 1,378 1,404 1,441 1,3417 Assumes growth at nominal GDP 1,35 1,388 1,376 1,334 1,356 1,398 1,441 1,492 1,549 1,602 1,659 1,755 1,4962 1,545 1,	Total revenues	2,524	2,100	2,196	2,607	2,879	3,103	3,300	3,476	3,631	3,794	3,961	4,130	33,077
Base estimate of Obarna budget 1,135	Outlays													
Assumes growth at nominal GDP	Discretionary spending													
Assumes growth at nominal GDP		1.135	1.246	1.377	1.326	1.264	1.269	1.290	1.317	1.351	1.378	1.404	1.441	13.417
Total discretionary spending	Assumes growth at nominal GDP	,	-8	-1	8	92	129	151	175	198	224	255		1,545
Base estimate of Olbama budget		1,135		1,376										
Base estimate of Olbama budget	Mandatory spending													
Health Care (H.R. 3200) Additional Cap and Trade outlays (H.R. 2454) 0 0 0 33 52 68 89 102 110 116 123 129 821 SCHIR food stamps, and SSI extension 0 9 13 14 15 23 26 27 28 30 31 216 Total mandatory spending 1,595 2,276 2,101 2,106 2,106 2,259 2,396 2,546 2,728 2,852 2,982 3,194 25,272 Net interest spending 8ase estinate of Obama budget 253 170 173 216 283 367 459 533 597 656 728 799 4,812 Additional net interest from policies above 3 5 36 81 121 140 140 145 156 162 167 180 1,328 Total net interest spending 253 170 199 287 398 510 611 702 790 870 962 1,063 6,391 Total outlays 2,982 3,684 3,676 3,727 3,861 4,167 4,448 4,740 5,067 5,324 5,603 6,013 46,625 Surplus/deficit —458 -1,584 -1,480 -1,120 -981 -1,064 -1,148 -1,265 -1,436 -1,530 -1,642 -1,883 -13,548 Debt held by the public		1.595	2.276	2.087	2.064	2.059	2.136	2.235	2.332	2.486	2.602	2.719	2.921	23.641
Additional Cap and Triade outlays (H.R. 2454) 0 0 0 33 52 68 89 102 110 116 123 129 821 SCHIR food stamps, and SSI extension 0 9 13 14 15 23 26 27 28 30 31 216 Total mandatory spending 1,595 2,276 2,101 2,106 2,106 2,259 2,396 2,546 2,728 2,852 2,982 3,194 25,272 Net interest spending Base estimate of Obama budget 253 170 173 216 283 367 459 533 597 656 728 799 4,812 Additional net interest from policies above 5 5 -10 -11 -6 2 12 24 37 51 67 85 251 Additional net interest from policies above 5 5 36 81 121 140 140 145 156 162 167 180 1,328 Total net interest spending 253 170 199 287 398 510 611 702 790 870 962 1,063 6,391 Total outlays 2,982 3,684 3,676 3,727 3,861 4,167 4,448 4,740 5,067 5,324 5,603 6,013 46,625 Surplus/deficit 458 1,584 -1,480 -1,120 -981 -1,064 -1,148 -1,265 -1,436 -1,530 -1,642 -1,883 -13,548 Debt held by the public as percentage of GDP 41% 56% 64% 69% 71% 74% 78% 82% 87% 92% 93% 99% 13 12,145 -1,490 1,401 145 156 162 167 180 13,548 President's deficits scored by CBO in June -1,825 -1,432 -974 -633 -647 -726 -763 -873 -927 -999 -1,163 -9,139 Rase estimate of Obama budget using August CBO data -1,593 -1,445 -1,079 -750 -723 -768 -810 -918 -965 -1,024 -1,173 -9,654 Additional deficits from policies detailed above -1,825 -1,432 -1,432 -1,435 -1,432 -380 -455 -518 -565 -618 -710 -3,894 Real revenues per household 21,628 17,797 18,120 20,922 22,427 23,414 24,123 24,615 24,914 25,217 25,510 25,763 235,025 Real spending per household -3,923 -13,427 -12,211 -8,984 -7,643 -8,030 -8,351 -8,956 -9,852 -1,01,673 -11,747 -9,6556 Real apending per household -3,923 -13,427 -12,211 -8,984 -7,643 -8,030 -8,351 -9,351 -9,350 -9,852 -1,01,673 -11,747 -9,6556 Real apending per household -3,923 -13,427 -12,211 -8,984 -7,643 -8,030 -8,351 -8,956 -9,852 -1,01,69 -1,0573 -11,747 -9,6556 Real apending per household -3,923 -13,427 -12,211 -8,984 -7,643 -8,030 -8,351 -8,956 -9,852 -1,01,69 -1,0573 -11,747 -9,6556 Real apending per household -3,923 -13,427 -12,211 -8,984 -7,643 -8,030 -8,351 -8,956 -9,852 -1,01,69 -1,0		.,												
SCHIR food stamps, and SSI extension I,595 2,276 2,101 2,106 2,106 2,106 2,106 2,259 2,366 2,546 2,728 2,852 2,862 3,194 25,272 3,194 25,272 Net interest spending Base estimate of Cobama budget 253 170 173 216 283 367 459 533 597 656 728 799 4,812 Additional net interest from policies above -5 -10 -11 -6 2 12 24 37 51 67 85 251 More realistic interest spending 253 170 179 287 388 121 140 140 145 155 666 728 799 4,812 Additional net interest from policies above -5 -5 -6 81 121 140 140 145 155 666 162 167 180 1,328 1,328 170 189 287 398 101 11 70tal outlays 2,982 3,684 3,676 3,727 3,861 4,167 4,448 4,740 5,067 5,324 5,603 6,013 46,625 3,644 4,625 3,644 4,645 4,645 4,646														
Total mandatory spending														
Net interest spending Base estimate of Obama budget 253 170 173 216 283 367 459 533 597 656 728 799 4.812 Additional net interest from policies above -5 -10 -11 -6 2 12 24 37 51 67 85 251 More realistic interest rates 5 36 81 121 140 140 145 156 162 167 180 1,328 Total net interest spending 253 170 199 287 398 510 611 702 790 870 962 1,063 6,391 Total outlays 2,982 3,684 3,676 3,727 3,861 4,167 4,448 4,740 5,067 5,324 5,603 6,013 46,625 Surplus/deficit -458 -1,584 -1,480 -1,120 -981 -1,064 -1,148 -1,265 -1,436 -1,530 -1,642 -1,883 -13,548 Debt held by the public as percentage of GDP 41% 56% 64% 69% 71% 74% 78% 82% 87% 92% 93% 99% Key calculations President's deficits scored by CBO in June -1,825 -1,432 -974 -633 -647 -726 -763 -873 -927 -999 -1,163 -9,139 Base estimate of Obama budget using August CBO data -1,593 -1,445 -1,079 -750 -723 -768 -810 -918 -965 -1,024 -1,173 -9,654 Additional deficits from policies detailed above 9 -35 -40 -231 -342 -380 -455 -518 -565 -618 -710 -3,894 Real revenues per household 21,628 17,797 18,120 20,922 24,277 23,414 24,123 24,615 24,914 25,217 25,510 25,763 235,025 Real spending per household 25,551 31,224 30,331 29,906 30,070 31,443 32,514 33,571 34,766 35,386 36,082 37,511 331,581 Revenues as a percentage of GDP 17,7% 14,9% 15,2% 17,4% 18,3% 18,7% 19,1% 19,3% 19,4% 19,4% 19,5% 19,6% 5pending as a percentage of GDP 21,0% 26,1% 25,5% 24,9% 24,5% 25,5% 26,3% 27,0% 27,3% 27,5% 28,5%		1 505												
Base estimate of Obama budget 253 170 173 216 283 367 459 533 597 656 728 799 4,812 Additional net interest from policies above -5 -10 -11 -6 2 112 24 37 51 67 85 251 More realistic interest rates 5 36 81 121 140 140 145 156 162 167 180 1,238 Total net interest spending 253 170 199 287 398 510 611 702 790 870 962 1,063 6,391 Total outlays 2,982 3,684 3,676 3,727 3,861 4,167 4,448 4,740 5,067 5,324 5,603 6,013 46,625 Surplus/deficit 458 -1,584 -1,480 -1,120 -981 -1,064 -1,148 -1,265 -1,436 -1,530 -1,642 -1,883 -13,548	, , ,	1,373	2,276	2,101	2,100	2,100	2,237	2,376	2,340	2,720	2,032	2,762	3,174	23,272
Additional net interest from policies above	Net interest spending	252	170	172	217	202	2/7	4E0	E22	F07	(5/	720	700	4012
More realistic interest rates 5 36 81 12 140 140 145 156 162 167 180 1,328 Total net interest spending 253 170 199 287 398 510 611 702 790 870 962 1,063 6,391 Total outlays 2,982 3,684 3,676 3,727 3,861 4,167 4,448 4,740 5,067 5,324 5,603 6,013 46,625 Surplus/deficit 458 -1,584 -1,480 -1,120 -981 -1,064 -1,148 -1,265 -1,436 -1,530 -1,642 -1,883 -13,548 Debt held by the public 5,803 7,972 9,267 10,284 11,254 12,284 13,479 14,813 16,292 17,866 18,951 20,899 Debt held by the public as percentage of GDP 41% 56% 64% 69% 71% 74% 78% 82% 87% 92% 93% 99% Key calculations President's deficits scored by CBO in June -1,825 -1,432 -974 -633 -647 -726 -763 -873 -927 -999 -1,163 -9,139 Base estimate of Obama budget using August CBO data -1,593 -1,445 -1,079 -750 -723 -768 -810 -918 -965 -1,024 -1,173 -9,654 Additional deficits from policies detailed above 9 -35 -40 -231 -342 -380 -455 -518 -565 -618 -710 -3,894 Real revenues per household 21,628 17,797 18,120 20,922 22,427 23,414 24,123 24,615 24,914 25,217 25,510 25,763 235,025 Revenues as a percentage of GDP 17.7% 14,9% 15,2% 17,4% 18,3% 18,7% 19,1% 19,3% 19,4% 19,5% 19,6% 59,601 30,700 31,443 32,514 33,511 34,766 35,386 36,082 37,511 31,581 Revenues as a percentage of GDP 17,7% 14,9% 15,2% 17,4% 18,3% 18,7% 19,1% 19,3% 19,4% 19,5% 19,6% 59,601 30,700 31,443 32,514 33,514 33,517 34,766 35,386 36,082 37,511 31,581		233												
Total net interest spending 253 170 199 287 398 510 611 702 790 870 962 1,063 6,391 Total outlays 2,982 3,684 3,676 3,727 3,861 4,167 4,448 4,740 5,067 5,324 5,603 6,013 46,625 Surplus/deficit 458 -1,584 -1,480 -1,120 -981 -1,064 -1,148 -1,265 -1,436 -1,530 -1,642 -1,883 -13,548 Debt held by the public 5,803 7,972 9,267 10,284 11,254 12,284 13,499 14,813 16,292 17,866 18,951 20,899 Debt held by the public as percentage of GDP 41% 56% 64% 69% 71% 74% 78% 82% 87% 92% 93% 99% Key calculations President's deficits scored by CBO in June -1,825 -1,432 -974 -633 -647 -726 -763 -873 -927 -999 -1,163 -9,139 Base estimate of Obama budget using August CBO data -1,593 -1,445 -1,079 -750 -723 -768 -810 -918 -965 -1,024 -1,173 -9,654 Additional deficits from policies detailed above 9 -35 -40 -231 -342 -380 -455 -518 -565 -618 -710 -3,894 Real revenues per household 21,628 17,797 18,120 20,922 22,427 23,414 24,123 24,615 24,914 25,217 25,510 25,763 235,025 Real spending per household -3,923 -13,427 -12,211 -8,984 -7,643 -8,030 -8,391 -8,956 -9,852 -10,169 -10,573 -11,747 -96,556 Revenues as a percentage of GDP 17,7% 14,9% 15,2% 17,4% 18,3% 18,7% 19,1% 19,3% 19,4% 19,4% 19,5% 19,6% Spending as a percentage of GDP 21.0% 26,1% 25,5% 24,9% 24,5% 25,1% 25,7% 26,3% 27,0% 27,3% 27,6% 28,5%														
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Surplus/deficit -458 -1,584 -1,480 -1,120 -981 -1,064 -1,148 -1,265 -1,436 -1,530 -1,642 -1,883 -13,548 Debt held by the public Debt held by the public as percentage of GDP 5,803 7,972 9,267 10,284 11,254 12,284 13,499 14,813 16,292 17,866 18,951 20,899 Debt held by the public as percentage of GDP 41% 56% 64% 69% 71% 74% 78% 82% 87% 92% 93% 99% Key calculations President's deficits scored by CBO in June -1,825 -1,432 -974 -633 -647 -726 -763 -873 -927 -999 -1,163 -9,139 Base estimate of Obama budget using August CBO data -1,593 -1,445 -1,079 -750 -723 -768 -810 -918 -965 -1,024 -1,173 -9,654 Additional deficits from policies detailed above 9 -35 -40 -231 -342	Total net interest spending	253	170	199	287	398	510	611	702	790	870	962	1,063	6,391
Debt held by the public 5,803 7,972 9,267 10,284 11,254 12,284 13,499 14,813 16,292 17,866 18,951 20,899 Debt held by the public as percentage of GDP 41% 56% 64% 69% 71% 74% 78% 82% 87% 92% 93% 99% **Mey calculations** **President's deficits scored by CBO in June	Total outlays	2,982	3,684	3,676	3,727	3,861	4,167	4,448	4,740	5,067	5,324	5,603	6,013	46,625
Key calculations Key calculations Fresident's deficits scored by CBO in June -1,825 -1,432 -974 -633 -647 -726 -763 -873 -927 -999 -1,163 -9,139 Base estimate of Obama budget using August CBO data -1,593 -1,445 -1,079 -750 -723 -768 -810 -918 -965 -1,024 -1,173 -9,654 Additional deficits from policies detailed above 9 -35 -40 -231 -342 -380 -455 -518 -565 -618 -710 -3,894 Real revenues per household 21,628 17,797 18,120 20,922 22,427 23,414 24,123 24,615 24,914 25,217 25,510 25,763 235,025 Real spending per household 25,551 31,224 30,331 29,906 30,070 31,443 32,514 33,571 34,766 35,386 36,082 37,511 331,581 Revenues as a percentage of GDP 17,7% 14,9% 15,2% 17,4% <td< td=""><td>Surplus/deficit</td><td>-458</td><td>-1,584</td><td>-1,480</td><td>-1,120</td><td>–981</td><td>-1,064</td><td>-1,148</td><td>-1,265</td><td>-1,436</td><td>-1,530</td><td>-1,642</td><td>-1,883</td><td>-13,548</td></td<>	Surplus/deficit	-4 58	-1,584	-1,480	-1,120	–981	-1,064	-1,148	-1,265	-1,436	-1,530	-1,642	-1,883	-13,548
Key calculations President's deficits scored by CBO in June -1,825 -1,432 -974 -633 -647 -726 -763 -873 -927 -999 -1,163 -9,139 Base estimate of Obama budget using August CBO data -1,593 -1,445 -1,079 -750 -723 -768 -810 -918 -965 -1,024 -1,173 -9,654 Additional deficits from policies detailed above 9 -35 -40 -231 -342 -380 -455 -518 -565 -618 -710 -3,894 Real revenues per household 21,628 17,797 18,120 20,922 22,427 23,414 24,123 24,615 24,914 25,217 25,510 25,763 235,025 Real spending per household 25,551 31,224 30,331 29,906 30,070 31,443 32,514 33,571 34,766 35,386 36,082 37,511 331,581 Real spending per household -3,923 -13,427 -12,211 -8,984 -7,643 -8,030<	Debt held by the public	5,803	7,972	9,267	10,284	11,254	12,284	13,499	14,813	16,292	17,866	18,951	20,899	
President's deficits scored by CBO in June -1,825 -1,432 -974 -633 -647 -726 -763 -873 -927 -999 -1,163 -9,139 Base estimate of Obama budget using August CBO data -1,593 -1,445 -1,079 -750 -723 -768 -810 -918 -965 -1,024 -1,173 -9,654 Additional deficits from policies detailed above 9 -35 -40 -231 -342 -380 -455 -518 -565 -618 -710 -3,894 Real revenues per household 21,628 17,797 18,120 20,922 22,427 23,414 24,123 24,615 24,914 25,217 25,510 25,763 235,025 Real spending per household 25,551 31,224 30,331 29,906 30,070 31,443 32,514 33,571 34,766 35,386 36,082 37,511 331,581 Real spending per household -3,923 -13,427 -12,211 -8,984 -7,643 -8,030 -8,391 -8,956 -9,852 -10,169 -10,573 -11,747 -96,556	Debt held by the public as percentage of GDP	41%	56%	64%	69%	71%	74%	78%	82%	87%	92%	93%	99%	
Base estimate of Obama budget using August CBO data -1,593 -1,445 -1,079 -750 -723 -768 -810 -918 -965 -1,024 -1,173 -9,654 Additional deficits from policies detailed above 9 -35 -40 -231 -342 -380 -455 -518 -565 -618 -710 -3,894 Real revenues per household 21,628 17,797 18,120 20,922 22,427 23,414 24,123 24,615 24,914 25,217 25,510 25,763 235,025 Real spending per household 25,551 31,224 30,331 29,906 30,070 31,443 32,514 33,571 34,766 35,386 36,082 37,511 331,581 Real deficits per household -3,923 -13,427 -12,211 -8,984 -7,643 -8,030 -8,391 -8,956 -9,852 -10,169 -10,573 -11,747 -96,556 Revenues as a percentage of GDP 17,7% 14,9% 15,2% 17,4% 18,3% 18,7% 19,1% 19,3% 19,4% 19,4% 19,5% 19,6% Spending as a percentage of GDP 21.0% 26.1% 25.5% 24.9% 24.5% 25.1% 25.7% 26.3% 27.0% 27.3% 27.6% 28.5%	Key calculations													
Additional deficits from policies detailed above 9 -35 -40 -231 -342 -380 -455 -518 -565 -618 -710 -3,894 Real revenues per household 21,628 17,797 18,120 20,922 22,427 23,414 24,123 24,615 24,914 25,217 25,510 25,763 235,025 Real spending per household 25,551 31,224 30,331 29,906 30,070 31,443 32,514 33,571 34,766 35,386 36,082 37,511 331,581 Real deficits per household -3,923 -13,427 -12,211 -8,984 -7,643 -8,030 -8,391 -8,956 -9,852 -10,169 -10,573 -11,747 -96,556 Revenues as a percentage of GDP 17,7% 14,9% 15,2% 17,4% 18,3% 18,7% 19,1% 19,3% 19,4% 19,4% 19,5% 19,6% Spending as a percentage of GDP 21.0% 26.1% 25.5% 24.9% 24.5% 25.1% 25.7% 26.3% 27.0% 27.3% 27.6% 28.5%	President's deficits scored by CBO in June		-1,825	-1,432	-974	-633	-647	-726	-763			-999	-1,163	-9,139
Additional deficits from policies detailed above 9 -35 -40 -231 -342 -380 -455 -518 -565 -618 -710 -3,894 Real revenues per household 21,628 17,797 18,120 20,922 22,427 23,414 24,123 24,615 24,914 25,217 25,510 25,763 235,025 Real spending per household 25,551 31,224 30,331 29,906 30,070 31,443 32,514 33,571 34,766 35,386 36,082 37,511 331,581 Real deficits per household -3,923 -13,427 -12,211 -8,984 -7,643 -8,030 -8,391 -8,956 -9,852 -10,169 -10,573 -11,747 -96,556 Revenues as a percentage of GDP 17,7% 14,9% 15,2% 17,4% 18,3% 18,7% 19,1% 19,3% 19,4% 19,4% 19,5% 19,6% Spending as a percentage of GDP 21.0% 26.1% 25.5% 24.9% 24.5% 25.1% 25.7% 26.3% 27.0% 27.3% 27.6% 28.5%	Base estimate of Obama budget using August CBO data		-1,593	-1,445	-1,079	-750	-723	-768	-810	-918	-965	-1,024	-1,173	-9,654
Real spending per household 25,551 31,224 30,331 29,906 30,070 31,443 32,514 33,571 34,766 35,386 36,082 37,511 331,581 Real deficits per household -3,923 -13,427 -12,211 -8,984 -7,643 -8,030 -8,391 -8,956 -9,852 -10,169 -10,573 -11,747 -96,556 Revenues as a percentage of GDP 17.7% 14.9% 15.2% 17.4% 18.3% 18.7% 19.1% 19.3% 19.4% 19.5% 19.6% Spending as a percentage of GDP 21.0% 26.1% 25.5% 24.9% 24.5% 25.1% 25.7% 26.3% 27.0% 27.3% 27.6% 28.5%	Additional deficits from policies detailed above			-35	-40	-231	-342	-380	-455	-518	-565	-618	-710	-3,894
Real deficits per household -3,923 -13,427 -12,211 -8,984 -7,643 -8,030 -8,391 -8,956 -9,852 -10,169 -10,573 -11,747 -96,556 Revenues as a percentage of GDP 17.7% 14.9% 15.2% 17.4% 18.3% 18.7% 19.1% 19.3% 19.4% 19.4% 19.5% 19.6% Spending as a percentage of GDP 21.0% 26.1% 25.5% 24.9% 24.5% 25.1% 25.7% 26.3% 27.0% 27.3% 27.6% 28.5%	Real revenues per household	21,628	17,797	18,120	20,922	22,427	23,414	24,123	24,615	24,914	25,217	25,510	25,763	235,025
Real deficits per household -3,923 -13,427 -12,211 -8,984 -7,643 -8,030 -8,391 -8,956 -9,852 -10,169 -10,573 -11,747 -96,556 Revenues as a percentage of GDP 17.7% 14.9% 15.2% 17.4% 18.3% 18.7% 19.1% 19.3% 19.4% 19.4% 19.5% 19.6% Spending as a percentage of GDP 21.0% 26.1% 25.5% 24.9% 24.5% 25.1% 25.7% 26.3% 27.0% 27.3% 27.6% 28.5%	Real spending per household	25,551	31,224	30,331	29,906	30,070	31,443	32,514	33,571	34,766	35,386	36,082	37,511	331,581
Spending as a percentage of GDP 21.0% 26.1% 25.5% 24.9% 24.5% 25.1% 25.7% 26.3% 27.0% 27.3% 27.6% 28.5%	Real deficits per household													
Spending as a percentage of GDP 21.0% 26.1% 25.5% 24.9% 24.5% 25.1% 25.7% 26.3% 27.0% 27.3% 27.6% 28.5%	Revenues as a percentage of GDP	17.7%	14.9%	15.2%	17.4%	18.3%	18.7%	19.1%	19.3%	19.4%	19.4%	19.5%	19.6%	
	Spending as a percentage of GDP	21.0%	26.1%	25.5%	24.9%	24.5%	25.1%	25.7%	26.3%	27.0%	27.3%	27.6%	28.5%	

Notes: Base estimate calculated by taking the June 2009 Congressional Budget Office estimate of the Obama budget and then incorporating (1) subsequent mandatory spending and revenue changes reflected in the CBO's August baseline and (2) the President's decision to drop his proposed \$125 billion financial stabilization fund for each of 2009 and 2010, H.R. 3200 health spending is net of the medicare physician payment fix, which is already included in the base estimate of the 's budget.

Source: Heritage Foundation calculations based on data from the Congressional Budget Office and U.S. Office of Management and Budget.