

# ISSUE BRIEF

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## Medicaid Expansion Will Become More Costly to States

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Under the Supreme Court's ruling on the Affordable Care Act (ACA), states may choose to expand their Medicaid populations to include individuals below 138 percent of the federal poverty level, with the federal government picking up 100 percent of payments for the first three years and then rolling back federal payments. This structure is designed to be attractive to the states, since it appears to increase health coverage at little or no state-level cost.

However, the expansion would be very expensive to states as early as 2019. In his fiscal year (FY) 2013 budget, President Obama has already proposed reducing the federal match rate on the expansion.<sup>1</sup> Many states are already struggling with Medicaid spending. The blended rate proposed in the Administration's budget would make matters worse, costing states up to \$3.4 billion a year.<sup>2</sup>

**Changes to the Federal Match Rate: Several Scenarios.** States could experience a wide range of increased costs if federal match rates are reduced. Using the Heritage Health Insurance Microsimulation Model,<sup>3</sup> several scenarios were simulated.

In the first scenario, the federal match rates are set according to the ACA. In the first three years of the ACA, the federal match rate is 100 percent, gradually rolling back to 90 percent by 2020. Each following alternative scenario reduces the federal match rate in some other fashion.

In the second scenario, a flat 90 percent federal match is assumed. In the third scenario, the match rate is reduced by 10 percent but keeps the same schedule as described in the ACA. In the fourth scenario, the match rate is reduced to a level that can be called the "blended rate"—an estimation of what the match rate could be under the Administration's suggestion.<sup>4</sup> This blended rate is an average of a state's current Medicaid match, its enhanced match rate for the Children's Health Insurance Program, and the expansion match rate. The result of this scheme is a drastic reduction in federal spending at the expense of the states.

While these scenarios do not capture potential (although uncertain) savings from less uncompensated care or increased tax revenues, what is certain is the cost of adding millions of individuals to Medicaid in the expansion.

For example, Ohio would see increased spending in the first five years by \$407 million and an increase on the budget by around \$1 billion total by 2022 in the first scenario. Under a flat 90 percent match rate, costs increase from \$407 million to nearly \$1.3 billion in the first five years. Under the blended rate, costs increase to \$2.5 billion in the first five years.

The story is similar for Illinois, with increases in spending by \$840 million in the first five years and spending of about \$2 billion by 2022. Under the blended rate proposed in the fiscal budget, Illinois's costs increase to \$6.7 billion in the first five years.

In Georgia, spending could increase by \$200 million in the first five years and by \$500 million by 2022 under the ACA. However, if the match rate is lowered for the expansion population, costs could jump to \$1.2 billion in the first five years.

**Remain Forward Looking.** The Administration is selling the

This paper, in its entirety, can be found at <http://report.heritage.org/ib3709>

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TABLE 1

## Summary of the Effect of Changing the Federal Match on the Cost of Medicaid Expansion

FIGURES ARE IN THOUSANDS

	Spending for 2014–2022, 90 Percent FMAP				Spending for 2014–2019, Average FMAP			
	Under ACA <sup>1</sup>	90 Percent FMAP <sup>2</sup>	10 Percent Decrease from ACA <sup>3</sup>	Blended Rate FMAP	Under ACA <sup>1</sup>	90 Percent FMAP <sup>2</sup>	10 percent Decrease from ACA <sup>3</sup>	Blended Rate FMAP
State	\$41,934,207	\$65,405,397	\$83,188,551	\$120,234,133	\$14,298,747	\$37,769,937	\$40,681,631	\$63,271,485
Federal	612,119,761	588,648,571	610,429,683	541,552,040	363,400,624	339,929,434	325,630,687	364,774,900
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$654,053,968</b>	<b>\$654,053,968</b>	<b>\$654,053,968</b>	<b>\$654,053,968</b>	<b>\$377,699,371</b>	<b>\$377,699,371</b>	<b>\$377,699,371</b>	<b>\$377,699,371</b>

1—Cost under the Affordable Care Act written as law

2—Cost if there is no transition period after the 100 percent match and only a drop to 10 percent FMAP

3—Cost if instead of the FMAP schedule in the ACA all transitions were the same, but all levels were 10 percent lower

**Source:** Heritage Foundation calculations based on data from the Congressional Budget Office, “Medicaid Spending and Enrollment Detail for CBO’s March 2012 Baseline,” [http://www.cbo.gov/sites/default/files/cbofiles/attachments/43059\\_Medicaid.pdf](http://www.cbo.gov/sites/default/files/cbofiles/attachments/43059_Medicaid.pdf) (accessed August 21, 2012); and Medicaid and CHIP Payment and Access Commission, MACStats, <http://www.macpac.gov/macstats> (accessed August 21, 2012).

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Medicaid expansion as a great benefit to the states, since the federal government foots a majority of the bill in the first years of implementation. However, even under the ACA, the expansion will begin putting pressure on state budgets as early as 2019.

State legislators cannot afford to be myopic when assessing the

costs and benefits of expanding Medicaid. Aside from problems already apparent in Medicaid, such as patient access, states must also face uncertainty in how much the expansion will actually cost.<sup>5</sup> The Medicaid expansion represents a giant increase in federal spending of \$642 billion, according to the Congressional Budget Office.<sup>6</sup>

Instead of adding millions to Medicaid, Washington should reform the program. The Heritage Foundation’s *Saving the American Dream* does just that.<sup>7</sup>

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1. U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Fiscal Year 2013: Cuts, Consolidations, and Savings*, <http://www.whitehouse.gov/sites/default/files/omb/budget/fy2013/assets/ccs.pdf> (accessed August 10, 2012).

2. Ibid.

3. The Heritage Health Insurance Microsimulation Model is a model used to analyze health policy reform. It uses the Current Population Survey, the Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, and Kaiser employment insurance data.

4. Office of Management and Budget, *Fiscal Year 2013: Cuts, Consolidations, and Savings*.

5. Sandra L. Decker, “In 2011 Nearly One-Third of Physicians Said They Would Not Accept New Medicaid Patients, But Rising Fees May Help,” *Health Affairs*, Vol. 31 (August 2012), pp. 81673–81679.

6. Congressional Budget Office, “Estimates for the Insurance Coverage Provisions of the Affordable Care Act Updated for the Recent Supreme Court Decision,” July 2012.

7. Stuart M. Butler, Alison Acosta Fraser, and William W. Beach, eds., *Saving the American Dream: The Heritage Plan to Fix the Debt, Cut Spending, and Restore Prosperity*, The Heritage Foundation, 2011, <http://savingthedream.org/about-the-plan/plan-details/>.

TABLE 2

## Projected Medicaid Spending Under ACA FMAP

FIGURES ARE IN THOUSANDS

	2014-2022			2014-2019		
	State Spending	Federal Spending	Total Spending	State Spending	Federal Spending	Total Spending
Alabama	\$367,588	\$5,365,732	\$5,733,319	\$125,340	\$3,185,504	\$3,310,845
Alaska	63,272	923,589	986,861	21,574	548,312	569,887
Arizona	2,804,923	40,943,875	43,748,799	956,424	24,307,384	25,263,808
Arkansas	363,743	5,309,609	5,673,352	124,029	3,152,186	3,276,215
California	9,011,319	131,539,548	140,550,867	3,072,684	78,091,832	81,164,516
Colorado	155,504	2,269,920	2,425,424	53,024	1,347,596	1,400,620
Connecticut	335,034	4,890,536	5,225,570	114,240	2,903,393	3,017,633
Delaware	163,821	2,391,318	2,555,139	55,860	1,419,667	1,475,527
District of Columbia	118,798	1,734,111	1,852,909	40,508	1,029,499	1,070,007
Florida	1,389,384	20,281,047	21,670,431	473,753	12,040,364	12,514,117
Georgia	582,888	8,508,505	9,091,394	198,754	5,051,293	5,250,046
Hawaii	326,102	4,760,155	5,086,257	111,194	2,825,988	2,937,183
Idaho	60,786	887,299	948,085	20,727	526,768	547,495
Illinois	2,337,995	34,128,053	36,466,048	797,211	20,260,996	21,058,206
Indiana	443,685	6,476,538	6,920,223	151,288	3,844,963	3,996,251
Iowa	287,191	4,192,176	4,479,368	97,927	2,488,793	2,586,720
Kansas	84,732	1,236,848	1,321,580	28,892	734,287	763,179
Kentucky	369,855	5,398,828	5,768,683	126,113	3,205,153	3,331,266
Louisiana	685,229	10,002,392	10,687,621	233,650	5,938,177	6,171,827
Maine	331,918	4,845,057	5,176,975	113,178	2,876,392	2,989,570
Maryland	288,808	4,215,772	4,504,580	98,478	2,502,801	2,601,279
Massachusetts	922,863	13,471,162	14,394,025	314,678	7,997,501	8,312,180
Michigan	882,792	12,886,251	13,769,043	301,015	7,650,254	7,951,269
Minnesota	723,948	10,567,580	11,291,528	246,852	6,273,715	6,520,568
Mississippi	311,500	4,547,016	4,858,516	106,216	2,699,453	2,805,668
Missouri	514,619	7,511,969	8,026,588	175,475	4,459,673	4,635,148
Montana	56,810	829,269	886,080	19,371	492,317	511,688
Nebraska	156,607	2,286,009	2,442,616	53,400	1,357,148	1,410,548
Nevada	138,384	2,020,011	2,158,395	47,186	1,199,231	1,246,417
New Hampshire	42,165	615,487	657,652	14,377	365,400	379,777
New Jersey	4,510	65,832	70,342	1,538	39,083	40,621
New Mexico	330,898	4,830,168	5,161,067	112,830	2,867,554	2,980,383
New York	7,694,233	112,313,850	120,008,083	2,623,584	66,678,003	69,301,586
North Carolina	890,985	13,005,839	13,896,824	303,809	7,721,251	8,025,059
North Dakota	54,522	795,859	850,380	18,591	472,482	491,073
Ohio	1,194,281	17,433,088	18,627,368	407,226	10,349,600	10,756,827
Oklahoma	319,325	4,661,233	4,980,558	108,884	2,767,261	2,876,144
Oregon	342,977	5,006,485	5,349,462	116,948	2,972,228	3,089,177
Pennsylvania	1,374,250	20,060,131	21,434,381	468,593	11,909,212	12,377,805
Rhode Island	107,148	1,564,052	1,671,200	36,535	928,540	965,075
South Carolina	820,401	11,975,513	12,795,914	279,741	7,109,571	7,389,312
South Dakota	61,142	892,492	953,633	20,848	529,851	550,699
Tennessee	776,926	11,340,900	12,117,826	264,917	6,732,817	6,997,733
Texas	1,402,370	20,470,596	21,872,965	478,181	12,152,895	12,631,076
Utah	230,906	3,370,575	3,601,481	78,735	2,001,028	2,079,763
Vermont	134,368	1,961,384	2,095,752	45,817	1,164,426	1,210,243
Virginia	283,729	4,141,636	4,425,365	96,746	2,458,788	2,555,534
Washington	547,439	7,991,054	8,538,494	186,666	4,744,095	4,930,761
West Virginia	176,208	2,572,127	2,748,335	60,083	1,527,009	1,587,093
Wisconsin	842,981	12,305,122	13,148,103	287,440	7,305,252	7,592,692
Wyoming	22,344	326,165	348,510	7,619	193,636	201,255
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>41,934,207</b>	<b>612,119,761</b>	<b>654,053,968</b>	<b>14,298,747</b>	<b>363,400,624</b>	<b>377,699,371</b>

Source: Heritage Foundation calculations based on data from the Congressional Budget Office, "Medicaid Spending and Enrollment Detail for CBO's March 2012 Baseline," [http://www.cbo.gov/sites/default/files/cbofiles/attachments/43059\\_Medicaid.pdf](http://www.cbo.gov/sites/default/files/cbofiles/attachments/43059_Medicaid.pdf) (accessed August 21, 2012); and Medicaid and CHIP Payment and Access Commission, MACStats, <http://www.macpac.gov/macstats> (accessed August 21, 2012).

TABLE 3

## Projected Medicaid Spending Under 90 Percent FMAP

FIGURES ARE IN THOUSANDS

	2014-2022			2014-2019		
	State Spending	Federal Spending	Total Spending	State Spending	Federal Spending	Total Spending
Alabama	\$573,332	\$5,159,987	\$5,733,319	\$331,084	\$2,979,760	\$3,310,845
Alaska	98,686	888,175	986,861	56,989	512,898	569,887
Arizona	4,374,880	39,373,919	43,748,799	2,526,381	22,737,427	25,263,808
Arkansas	567,335	5,106,017	5,673,352	327,622	2,948,594	3,276,215
California	14,055,087	126,495,780	140,550,867	8,116,452	73,048,065	81,164,516
Colorado	242,542	2,182,882	2,425,424	140,062	1,260,558	1,400,620
Connecticut	522,557	4,703,013	5,225,570	301,763	2,715,869	3,017,633
Delaware	255,514	2,299,625	2,555,139	147,553	1,327,974	1,475,527
District of Columbia	185,291	1,667,618	1,852,909	107,001	963,007	1,070,007
Florida	2,167,043	19,503,388	21,670,431	1,251,412	11,262,706	12,514,117
Georgia	909,139	8,182,254	9,091,394	525,005	4,725,042	5,250,046
Hawaii	508,626	4,577,631	5,086,257	293,718	2,643,464	2,937,183
Idaho	94,809	853,277	948,085	54,749	492,745	547,495
Illinois	3,646,605	32,819,443	36,466,048	2,105,821	18,952,386	21,058,206
Indiana	692,022	6,228,201	6,920,223	399,625	3,596,626	3,996,251
Iowa	447,937	4,031,431	4,479,368	258,672	2,328,048	2,586,720
Kansas	132,158	1,189,422	1,321,580	76,318	686,861	763,179
Kentucky	576,868	5,191,815	5,768,683	333,127	2,998,140	3,331,266
Louisiana	1,068,762	9,618,859	10,687,621	617,183	5,554,644	6,171,827
Maine	517,697	4,659,277	5,176,975	298,957	2,690,613	2,989,570
Maryland	450,458	4,054,122	4,504,580	260,128	2,341,151	2,601,279
Massachusetts	1,439,402	12,954,622	14,394,025	831,218	7,480,962	8,312,180
Michigan	1,376,904	12,392,139	13,769,043	795,127	7,156,142	7,951,269
Minnesota	1,129,153	10,162,375	11,291,528	652,057	5,868,511	6,520,568
Mississippi	485,852	4,372,664	4,858,516	280,567	2,525,101	2,805,668
Missouri	802,659	7,223,929	8,026,588	463,515	4,171,633	4,635,148
Montana	88,608	797,472	886,080	51,169	460,520	511,688
Nebraska	244,262	2,198,354	2,442,616	141,055	1,269,493	1,410,548
Nevada	215,839	1,942,555	2,158,395	124,642	1,121,776	1,246,417
New Hampshire	65,765	591,887	657,652	37,978	341,799	379,777
New Jersey	7,034	63,308	70,342	4,062	36,559	40,621
New Mexico	516,107	4,644,960	5,161,067	298,038	2,682,345	2,980,383
New York	12,000,808	108,007,275	120,008,083	6,930,159	62,371,428	69,301,586
North Carolina	1,389,682	12,507,142	13,896,824	802,506	7,222,553	8,025,059
North Dakota	85,038	765,342	850,380	49,107	441,965	491,073
Ohio	1,862,737	16,764,631	18,627,368	1,075,683	9,681,144	10,756,827
Oklahoma	498,056	4,482,502	4,980,558	287,614	2,588,530	2,876,144
Oregon	534,946	4,814,515	5,349,462	308,918	2,780,259	3,089,177
Pennsylvania	2,143,438	19,290,943	21,434,381	1,237,780	11,140,024	12,377,805
Rhode Island	167,120	1,504,080	1,671,200	96,508	868,568	965,075
South Carolina	1,279,591	11,516,323	12,795,914	738,931	6,650,381	7,389,312
South Dakota	95,363	858,270	953,633	55,070	495,629	550,699
Tennessee	1,211,783	10,906,043	12,117,826	699,773	6,297,960	6,997,733
Texas	2,187,297	19,685,669	21,872,965	1,263,108	11,367,968	12,631,076
Utah	360,148	3,241,333	3,601,481	207,976	1,871,787	2,079,763
Vermont	209,575	1,886,177	2,095,752	121,024	1,089,219	1,210,243
Virginia	442,536	3,982,828	4,425,365	255,553	2,299,981	2,555,534
Washington	853,849	7,684,644	8,538,494	493,076	4,437,685	4,930,761
West Virginia	274,833	2,473,501	2,748,335	158,709	1,428,383	1,587,093
Wisconsin	1,314,810	11,833,293	13,148,103	759,269	6,833,423	7,592,692
Wyoming	34,851	313,659	348,510	20,126	181,130	201,255
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>65,405,397</b>	<b>588,648,571</b>	<b>654,053,968</b>	<b>37,769,937</b>	<b>339,929,434</b>	<b>377,699,371</b>

**Source:** Heritage Foundation calculations based on data from the Congressional Budget Office, "Medicaid Spending and Enrollment Detail for CBO's March 2012 Baseline," [http://www.cbo.gov/sites/default/files/cbofiles/attachments/43059\\_Medicaid.pdf](http://www.cbo.gov/sites/default/files/cbofiles/attachments/43059_Medicaid.pdf) (accessed August 21, 2012); and Medicaid and CHIP Payment and Access Commission, MACStats, <http://www.macpac.gov/macstats> (accessed August 21, 2012).

TABLE 4

## Projected Medicaid Spending Under 10 Percent Decrease from ACA

FIGURES ARE IN THOUSANDS

	2014-2022			2014-2019		
	State Spending	Federal Spending	Total Spending	State Spending	Federal Spending	Total Spending
Alabama	\$940,920	\$4,792,400	\$5,733,319	\$456,425	\$2,854,420	\$3,310,845
Alaska	161,958	824,903	986,861	78,563	491,324	569,887
Arizona	7,179,803	36,568,996	43,748,799	3,482,805	21,781,003	25,263,808
Arkansas	931,078	4,742,274	5,673,352	451,651	2,824,564	3,276,215
California	23,066,406	117,484,461	140,550,867	11,189,136	69,975,381	81,164,516
Colorado	398,047	2,027,377	2,425,424	193,086	1,207,534	1,400,620
Connecticut	857,591	4,367,979	5,225,570	416,003	2,601,629	3,017,633
Delaware	419,335	2,135,804	2,555,139	203,412	1,272,115	1,475,527
District of Columbia	304,089	1,548,820	1,852,909	147,509	922,499	1,070,007
Florida	3,556,427	18,114,004	21,670,431	1,725,165	10,788,953	12,514,117
Georgia	1,492,028	7,599,366	9,091,394	723,758	4,526,288	5,250,046
Hawaii	834,727	4,251,529	5,086,257	404,913	2,532,270	2,937,183
Idaho	155,594	792,491	948,085	75,476	472,019	547,495
Illinois	5,984,600	30,481,449	36,466,048	2,903,031	18,155,175	21,058,206
Indiana	1,135,708	5,784,516	6,920,223	550,913	3,445,338	3,996,251
Iowa	735,128	3,744,239	4,479,368	356,599	2,230,121	2,586,720
Kansas	216,890	1,104,690	1,321,580	105,210	657,969	763,179
Kentucky	946,723	4,821,960	5,768,683	459,240	2,872,026	3,331,266
Louisiana	1,753,991	8,933,630	10,687,621	850,832	5,320,994	6,171,827
Maine	849,616	4,327,359	5,176,975	412,135	2,577,435	2,989,570
Maryland	739,266	3,765,314	4,504,580	358,606	2,242,673	2,601,279
Massachusetts	2,362,265	12,031,759	14,394,025	1,145,896	7,166,283	8,312,180
Michigan	2,259,697	11,509,347	13,769,043	1,096,142	6,855,127	7,951,269
Minnesota	1,853,101	9,438,427	11,291,528	898,909	5,621,659	6,520,568
Mississippi	797,352	4,061,164	4,858,516	386,782	2,418,886	2,805,668
Missouri	1,317,278	6,709,310	8,026,588	638,990	3,996,158	4,635,148
Montana	145,418	740,661	886,080	70,540	441,148	511,688
Nebraska	400,868	2,041,748	2,442,616	194,455	1,216,093	1,410,548
Nevada	354,223	1,804,171	2,158,395	171,828	1,074,589	1,246,417
New Hampshire	107,930	549,722	657,652	52,355	327,422	379,777
New Jersey	11,544	58,798	70,342	5,600	35,021	40,621
New Mexico	847,005	4,314,062	5,161,067	410,868	2,569,515	2,980,383
New York	19,695,042	100,313,042	120,008,083	9,553,742	59,747,844	69,301,586
North Carolina	2,280,667	11,616,157	13,896,824	1,106,314	6,918,745	8,025,059
North Dakota	139,560	710,821	850,380	67,698	423,375	491,073
Ohio	3,057,017	15,570,351	18,627,368	1,482,909	9,273,918	10,756,827
Oklahoma	817,381	4,163,177	4,980,558	396,498	2,479,646	2,876,144
Oregon	877,923	4,471,539	5,349,462	425,866	2,663,311	3,089,177
Pennsylvania	3,517,688	17,916,693	21,434,381	1,706,373	10,671,432	12,377,805
Rhode Island	274,268	1,396,932	1,671,200	133,043	832,032	965,075
South Carolina	2,099,992	10,695,922	12,795,914	1,018,672	6,370,640	7,389,312
South Dakota	156,505	797,129	953,633	75,918	474,781	550,699
Tennessee	1,988,708	10,129,117	12,117,826	964,690	6,033,043	6,997,733
Texas	3,589,666	18,283,299	21,872,965	1,741,288	10,889,788	12,631,076
Utah	591,055	3,010,427	3,601,481	286,711	1,793,052	2,079,763
Vermont	343,943	1,751,809	2,095,752	166,841	1,043,402	1,210,243
Virginia	726,266	3,699,099	4,425,365	352,300	2,203,235	2,555,534
Washington	1,401,289	7,137,205	8,538,494	679,742	4,251,019	4,930,761
West Virginia	451,041	2,297,294	2,748,335	218,793	1,368,300	1,587,093
Wisconsin	2,157,792	10,990,311	13,148,103	1,046,709	6,545,982	7,592,692
Wyoming	57,195	291,314	348,510	27,745	173,511	201,255
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>83,188,551</b>	<b>610,429,683</b>	<b>654,053,968</b>	<b>40,681,631</b>	<b>325,630,687</b>	<b>377,699,371</b>

**Source:** Heritage Foundation calculations based on data from the Congressional Budget Office, "Medicaid Spending and Enrollment Detail for CBO's March 2012 Baseline," [http://www.cbo.gov/sites/default/files/cbofiles/attachments/43059\\_Medicaid.pdf](http://www.cbo.gov/sites/default/files/cbofiles/attachments/43059_Medicaid.pdf) (accessed August 21, 2012); and Medicaid and CHIP Payment and Access Commission, MACStats, <http://www.macpac.gov/macstats> (accessed August 21, 2012).

TABLE 5

## Projected Medicaid Spending Under Blended FMAP

FIGURES ARE IN THOUSANDS

	2014-2022			2014-2019		
	State Spending	Federal Spending	Total Spending	State Spending	Federal Spending	Total Spending
Alabama	\$1,083,352	\$4,649,968	\$5,733,319	\$582,142	\$2,728,703	\$3,310,845
Alaska	278,351	708,510	986,861	153,259	416,628	569,887
Arizona	8,555,390	35,193,408	43,748,799	4,608,845	20,654,963	25,263,808
Arkansas	1,012,734	4,660,618	5,673,352	541,816	2,734,399	3,276,215
California	39,643,376	100,907,491	140,550,867	21,827,471	59,337,045	81,164,516
Colorado	684,108	1,741,316	2,425,424	376,667	1,023,953	1,400,620
Connecticut	1,473,909	3,751,661	5,225,570	811,528	2,206,104	3,017,633
Delaware	667,421	1,887,718	2,555,139	366,047	1,109,480	1,475,527
District of Columbia	337,335	1,515,574	1,852,909	180,755	889,252	1,070,007
Florida	5,457,853	16,212,578	21,670,431	2,987,479	9,526,638	12,514,117
Georgia	1,829,708	7,261,686	9,091,394	987,685	4,262,362	5,250,046
Hawaii	1,422,408	3,663,849	5,086,257	782,844	2,154,339	2,937,183
Idaho	171,515	776,570	948,085	91,858	455,637	547,495
Illinois	10,285,509	26,180,539	36,466,048	5,663,157	15,395,049	21,058,206
Indiana	1,365,063	5,555,160	6,920,223	735,825	3,260,426	3,996,251
Iowa	1,023,567	3,455,800	4,479,368	557,124	2,029,595	2,586,720
Kansas	327,101	994,480	1,321,580	178,873	584,306	763,179
Kentucky	1,016,195	4,752,488	5,768,683	543,092	2,788,174	3,331,266
Louisiana	2,421,891	8,265,730	10,687,621	1,317,554	4,854,273	6,171,827
Maine	1,116,710	4,060,264	5,176,975	605,623	2,383,947	2,989,570
Maryland	1,270,549	3,234,031	4,504,580	699,559	1,901,720	2,601,279
Massachusetts	4,059,937	10,334,087	14,394,025	2,235,384	6,076,796	8,312,180
Michigan	2,772,495	10,996,548	13,769,043	1,496,657	6,454,612	7,951,269
Minnesota	3,184,856	8,106,672	11,291,528	1,753,568	4,767,000	6,520,568
Mississippi	782,985	4,075,531	4,858,516	415,320	2,390,349	2,805,668
Missouri	1,724,168	6,302,419	8,026,588	934,811	3,700,337	4,635,148
Montana	178,551	707,528	886,080	96,391	415,297	511,688
Nebraska	607,862	1,834,754	2,442,616	332,507	1,078,041	1,410,548
Nevada	541,880	1,616,514	2,158,395	296,559	949,859	1,246,417
New Hampshire	185,495	472,157	657,652	102,133	277,644	379,777
New Jersey	19,840	50,502	70,342	10,924	29,697	40,621
New Mexico	956,124	4,204,942	5,161,067	513,010	2,467,374	2,980,383
New York	33,849,137	86,158,946	120,008,083	18,637,188	50,664,398	69,301,586
North Carolina	2,857,981	11,038,843	13,896,824	1,545,055	6,480,005	8,025,059
North Dakota	216,896	633,485	850,380	118,805	372,268	491,073
Ohio	3,936,096	14,691,272	18,627,368	2,131,774	8,625,052	10,756,827
Oklahoma	1,059,151	3,921,407	4,980,558	573,873	2,302,271	2,876,144
Oregon	1,163,546	4,185,916	5,349,462	631,362	2,457,815	3,089,177
Pennsylvania	5,502,359	15,932,022	21,434,381	3,014,970	9,362,835	12,377,805
Rhode Island	453,659	1,217,541	1,671,200	249,307	715,768	965,075
South Carolina	2,314,232	10,481,681	12,795,914	1,239,400	6,149,912	7,389,312
South Dakota	225,446	728,188	953,633	122,959	427,740	550,699
Tennessee	2,426,681	9,691,145	12,117,826	1,309,477	5,688,256	6,997,733
Texas	5,270,447	16,602,518	21,872,965	2,877,722	9,753,354	12,631,076
Utah	637,848	2,963,633	3,601,481	341,037	1,738,726	2,079,763
Vermont	511,693	1,584,059	2,095,752	279,601	930,642	1,210,243
Virginia	1,248,206	3,177,159	4,425,365	687,257	1,868,278	2,555,534
Washington	2,408,343	6,130,151	8,538,494	1,326,023	3,604,738	4,930,761
West Virginia	464,351	2,283,984	2,748,335	247,315	1,339,778	1,587,093
Wisconsin	3,016,269	10,131,834	13,148,103	1,642,138	5,950,554	7,592,692
Wyoming	98,300	250,210	348,510	54,123	147,132	201,255
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>120,234,133</b>	<b>541,552,040</b>	<b>654,053,968</b>	<b>63,271,485</b>	<b>364,774,900</b>	<b>377,699,371</b>

**Source:** Heritage Foundation calculations based on data from the Congressional Budget Office, "Medicaid Spending and Enrollment Detail for CBO's March 2012 Baseline," [http://www.cbo.gov/sites/default/files/cbofiles/attachments/43059\\_Medicaid.pdf](http://www.cbo.gov/sites/default/files/cbofiles/attachments/43059_Medicaid.pdf) (accessed August 21, 2012); and Medicaid and CHIP Payment and Access Commission, MACStats, <http://www.macpac.gov/macstats> (accessed August 21, 2012).