

# MAJOR WORKS CITED

**T**he 2024 *Index of Economic Freedom* relies on data from a variety of internationally recognized sources to present a representation of economic freedom in each country that is as comprehensive, impartial, and accurate as possible. The following sources provided the primary information used in analyzing and scoring the 12 components of economic freedom. The authors and analysts also used supporting documentation and information from various government agencies and sites on the Internet, news reports and journal articles, and official responses to inquiries. All statistical and other information received from government sources was verified with independent third-party sources of demonstrated reliability.

African Development Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, *African Economic Outlook 2023*; available at <https://www.afdb.org/en/news-keywords/african-economic-outlook-2023>.

African Financial Markets Initiative, *Country Financial Sector Profiles*; available at <https://www.afdb.org/en/countries>.

Asian Development Bank, ADB Data Library, *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific, 2023*; available at <https://www.adb.org/publications/series/key-indicators-for-asia-and-the-pacific>.

Country statistical agencies, central banks, and ministries of finance, economy, and trade; available at [https://unstats.un.org/home/nso\\_sites/](https://unstats.un.org/home/nso_sites/) and at <https://www.bis.org/cbanks.htm>.

Credendo Group, *Country Risk and Insights, 2023*; available at <https://www.credendo.com/country-risk>.

Deloitte, International Tax Source, Tax Guides and Highlights; available at <https://www.dits.deloitte.com/>.

European Union, European Commission, Eurostat; available at <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>.

Freedom House, *Freedom in the World 2023*; available at <https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world>.

International Labour Organization, "ILO Modelled Estimates (ILOEST Database);" available at <https://ilostat.ilo.org/resources/concepts-and-definitions/ilo-modelled-estimates/>.

International Monetary Fund, *Article IV Consultation Staff Reports*, various countries, 2020–2023; available at <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/SPROLLs/Article-iv-staff-reports#sort=%40imfdate%20descending>.

—, *Country Information*; available at <https://www.imf.org/en/Countries>.

—, *Selected Issues and Statistical Appendix*, various countries; available at <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/CR/>.

—, World Economic Outlook Database, October 2023; available at <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2023/October>.

PricewaterhouseCoopers, Worldwide Tax Summaries, Quick Charts, Corporate Income Tax (CIT) Rates; available at <https://taxsummaries.pwc.com/quick-charts/corporate-income-tax-cit-rates>.

—, Personal Income Tax (PIT) Rates; available at <https://taxsummaries.pwc.com/quick-charts/personal-income-tax-pit-rates>.

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, *OECD Economic Outlook No 113 (Edition 2023/1)*; available at [https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/economics/data/oecd-economic-outlook-statistics-and-projections/oecd-economic-outlook-no-113-edition-2023-1\\_b27cc3a6-en](https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/economics/data/oecd-economic-outlook-statistics-and-projections/oecd-economic-outlook-no-113-edition-2023-1_b27cc3a6-en).

——, OECD.Stat; available at <https://stats.oecd.org/>.

——, OECD Website; available at <http://www.oecd.org/>.

TRACE International, TRACE Bribery Risk Matrix, 2023; available at <https://www.traceinternational.org/trace-matrix>.

Transparency International, *Corruption Perceptions Index*, 2000–2022; available at <https://www.transparency.org/en/cpi/2022/index/nzl>.

United Nations, Economic Commission for Latin America, Economic Development Division, *Economic Survey of Latin America and the Caribbean 2023*; available at <https://www.cepal.org/en/publications/67990-economic-survey-latin-america-and-caribbean-2023-financing-sustainable-transition>.

United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, *World Investment Report 2023: Investing in Sustainable Energy for All*; available at <https://unctad.org/webflyer/world-investment-report-2023>.

United States Central Intelligence Agency, *The World Factbook, 2023–2024*; available at <https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/>.

United States Department of Commerce, *Country Commercial Guides*, 2023; available at <https://www.trade.gov/ccg-landing-page>.

United States Department of State, Division for International Finance and Development, *Investment Climate Statements*, 2023; available at <https://www.state.gov/investment-climate-statements/>.

United States Trade Representative, Office of the, *2023 National Trade Estimate Report on Foreign Trade Barriers*, 2023; available at <https://ustr.gov/about-us/policy-offices/press-office/press-releases/2023/march/ustr-releases-2023-national-trade-estimate-report-foreign-trade-barriers>.

World Bank, *World Bank World Development Indicators Online*; available at <https://datacatalog.worldbank.org/dataset/world-development-indicators>.

World Bank, *Worldwide Governance Indicators*; available at <https://info.worldbank.org/governance/wgi/>.

World Trade Organization, *Trade Policy Reviews*, 1996–2023; available at [https://www.wto.org/english/tratop\\_e/tpr\\_e/tpr\\_e.htm](https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/tpr_e/tpr_e.htm).

——, *World Tariff Profiles*; available at [https://www.wto.org/english/res\\_e/reser\\_e/tariff\\_profiles\\_e.htm](https://www.wto.org/english/res_e/reser_e/tariff_profiles_e.htm).

——, WTO Data Portal; available at <https://data.wto.org/> and <https://stats.wto.org/>.